

Section 33

Territories, Possessions, and Other Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the United States Territories, Alaska and Hawaii; the principal possessions, Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa; the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and the Canal Zone. Primary sources of these data are the decennial censuses of population, housing, and agriculture, and the quinquennial censuses of business and manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States* issued by the National Office of Vital Statistics; the *Biennial Survey of Education* published by the Office of Education; and the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* and *United States Trade with Puerto Rico and with United States Possessions* issued by the Bureau of the Census. Additional information also appears in the *Minerals Yearbook* of the Bureau of Mines, and the *Statistical Yearbook* published by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

Jurisdiction.—The circumstances under which the United States gained jurisdiction over its Territories, and those possessions and other areas for which statistics are included in this section, are as follows:

Alaska was acquired by purchase from Russia in 1867 and was organized as a Territory in 1912. In July 1958, President Eisenhower signed an enabling act passed by Congress for admission of Alaska as a State. Final steps to achieve statehood, however, still remained to be taken by Alaska.

Hawaii, by voluntary action, ceded its sovereignty to the United States in 1898 and was organized as a Territory on June 14, 1900.

The islands of Puerto Rico and Guam were surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, and were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in the following year. Puerto Rico acquired the status of a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

The Virgin Islands, formerly known as the Danish West Indies, were acquired by the United States by purchase from Denmark in 1917.

American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention between the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, signed December 2, 1899, and ratified February 16, 1900.

The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, signed November 18, 1903, and ratified in the following year.

For a brief summary of the territorial development of the United States, see tables 4 and 198 in sections 1 and 6, respectively.

Censuses.—As a result of the differences in the population and housing characteristics and the varieties of agricultural products among the Territories, possessions, etc., the presentation of census data varies among areas. The tables in this section give, as nearly as possible, comparable data for the areas. The 1950 Census of Population covered all of the areas listed above; the 1950 Census of Agriculture did likewise, excepting the Canal Zone; the 1950 Census of Housing covered only Alaska,

Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 19, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The 1954 Censuses of Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries covered establishments operated in Alaska and Hawaii. Separate Censuses of Business and Manufactures were also conducted in Puerto Rico for 1954.

For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 24, Agriculture—General Statistics; section 25, Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects; section 29, Construction and Housing; section 30, Manufactures; and section 31, Distribution and Services.

Commerce.—Data on foreign commerce presented here show the total foreign trade of Puerto Rico and each of the United States Territories and possessions; figures on trade with the United States separately are also presented for Puerto Rico and for certain of the possessions. The trade with foreign countries represents exports and imports through the respective customs districts and does not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating within the designated territory, commonwealth, or possession, nor imports for direct consumption within the territory, commonwealth, or possession.

Information in other sections.—In addition to the specialized statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*.

No. 1156.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII,
PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, AND CANAL ZONE:
1930 TO 1950

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii ¹	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
AREA AND POPULATION							
Land area, 1950.....sq. mi....	571,065	6,407	3,423	132	203	76	362
Population:							
1930.....	² 59,278	³ 868,336	1,543,913	22,012	18,509	10,055	39,467
1940.....	² 72,524	³ 423,330	1,869,255	24,889	22,290	12,908	51,827
1950.....	128,643	499,794	2,210,708	26,665	59,498	18,937	52,822
Per square mile.....	⁴ 23	78	646	202	293	249	146
Percent increase, 1940 to 1950.....	77.4	18.1	13.3	7.1	166.9	46.7	1.9
Urban ⁵	34,262	344,860	894,813	15,581			
Rural ⁵	94,381	154,925	1,315,890	11,084			
Male.....	79,472	273,895	1,110,946	13,075	40,485	9,818	30,729
Female.....	49,171	225,899	1,099,757	13,590	19,013	9,119	22,093
Married couples.....	23,317	88,510	254,770	2,644	6,455	2,566	10,281
Households, number.....	31,047	112,095	429,429	7,742	7,373	2,687	11,507
Population in households.....	100,779	463,230	2,177,898	25,854	36,816	18,033	42,530
Population per household.....	3.25	4.13	5.07	3.34	4.99	6.71	8.70
Quasi households, population.....	27,864	36,564	32,805	811	22,682	904	10,286
MARITAL STATUS, 1950							
Persons 14 years old and over.....	96,008	351,389	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,596	38,595
Male.....	62,775	197,874	⁶ 649,414	⁶ 8,118	32,572	5,423	23,433
Single.....	27,289	81,921	264,854	3,538	17,952	2,373	10,428
Married.....	30,380	103,470	274,597	3,309	12,932	2,872	12,097
Widowed or divorced.....	5,106	12,483	27,631	416	1,688	183	908
Female.....	33,233	153,515	⁶ 651,716	⁶ 8,671	11,561	5,168	15,162
Single.....	5,570	43,447	193,897	3,373	3,044	1,608	3,301
Married.....	24,441	94,521	282,078	3,318	6,826	2,951	10,898
Widowed or divorced.....	3,222	15,547	83,750	1,105	1,091	609	963
LABOR FORCE, 1950							
Total labor force.....	67,311	207,971	597,467	9,021	(⁷)	(⁷)	24,900
Civilian labor force.....	49,969	185,115	591,909	8,809	(⁷)	(⁷)	15,255
Male.....	34,801	134,531	453,483	5,994	(⁷)	(⁷)	11,302
Employed.....	31,240	120,980	428,934	5,048	⁸ 15,584	⁸ 3,674	10,894
Unemployed.....	3,561	13,545	24,549	306	(⁷)	(⁷)	408
Female.....	12,168	50,584	138,423	2,855	(⁷)	(⁷)	3,953
Employed.....	11,149	46,602	131,337	2,021	⁸ 3,087	⁸ 1,976	3,564
Unemployed.....	1,019	3,982	7,089	234	(⁷)	(⁷)	389
Employed persons by industry group.....	42,389	167,588	560,271	8,260	⁸ 18,671	⁸ 5,650	14,458
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5,626	31,789	215,979	1,661	1,189	(⁷)	(⁷)
Mining.....	1,338	168	1,481		38	(⁷)	(⁷)
Construction.....	5,635	11,662	27,019	939	6,269	(⁷)	(⁷)
Manufacturing.....	3,957	21,292	92,564	464	401	(⁷)	(⁷)
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	5,413	13,179	31,078	613	2,750	(⁷)	(⁷)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,430	31,650	68,249	1,088	1,837	(⁷)	(⁷)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	540	3,951	3,501	97	85	(⁷)	(⁷)
Business and repair services.....	708	4,123	6,545	119	362	(⁷)	(⁷)
Personal services.....	1,720	10,883	43,232	1,436	998	(⁷)	(⁷)
Entertainment and recreation services.....	351	2,712	4,472	54	68	(⁷)	(⁷)
Professional and related services.....	3,052	16,722	34,012	767	943	(⁷)	(⁷)
Public administration.....	7,193	18,438	24,642	803	3,556	(⁷)	(⁷)
Industry not reported.....	1,426	1,019	7,498	228	175	(⁷)	(⁷)
INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950 ⁹							
Persons 14 years old and over.....	96,008	¹⁰ 153,690	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,596	38,595
Number reporting income.....	¹⁰ 86,069	148,835	¹¹ 1,279,981	¹² 16,078	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Under \$300.....	8,334	16,730	277,186	3,573	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$300 to \$499.....			108,295	1,670	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$500 to \$699.....	8,387	7,815	59,887	1,176	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$700 to \$999.....			58,212	1,061	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....			66,891	971	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16,705	12,680	27,708	458	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....			13,333	267	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8,577	31,220	6,221	151	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8,409	23,600	9,179	194	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6,517	13,215	3,991	98	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	7,839	15,025	7,570	202	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$7,000 and over.....	3,312	14,080			(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Income not reported.....	9,939	4,855	21,149	711	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Median income.....dollars.....	¹³ 2,072	2,728	¹³ 378	460	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1156.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, AND CANAL ZONE: 1930 TO 1950—Continued

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii ¹	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1950							
Persons enrolled in school, 5 to 20 years old.....	18,517	109,970	416,206	7,034	(?)	(?)	(?)
5 and 6 years.....	1,260	8,170	10,435	959	238	380	733
7 to 13 years.....	11,122	59,185	279,019	4,288	5,779	3,065	5,094
14 to 17 years.....	4,531	29,500	84,685	1,485	2,567	1,388	1,998
18 and 19 years.....	759	7,060	18,051	201	4	448	517
20 to 24 years.....	598	4,310	13,373	61	9	376	280
25 to 29 years.....	247	1,755	10,043	40	(?)	(?)	(?)
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950							
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	66,576	247,480	842,266	12,206	24,853	6,383	26,893
Years of school completed:							
None: Male.....	2,293	16,460	120,340	378	906	504	351
Female.....	1,989	9,725	100,345	353	850	874	186
1 to 4 years:							
Male.....	2,681	20,940	140,332	1,286	3,102	613	1,113
Female.....	1,632	11,945	125,439	1,416	2,378	831	823
5 to 8 years:							
Male.....	11,023	38,595	106,502	2,832	4,387	1,684	5,297
Female.....	4,637	33,210	88,558	3,465	1,502	1,207	3,955
High school: ¹⁴							
Male.....	16,999	47,845	42,082	808	6,248	185	5,197
Female.....	10,687	37,665	27,757	788	1,893	65	4,154
College or more: ¹⁴							
Male.....	7,526	14,270	15,405	348	2,172	101	2,849
Female.....	5,541	13,515	13,198	248	1,084	48	2,053
Median school years completed.....	11.3	8.7	3.7	6.2	8.4	5.3	9.9

¹ Data for married couples, income of families and unrelated individuals, school enrollment and years of school completed based on 20-percent sample. ² Censuses taken in 1929 and 1939.

³ Includes population (39 in 1930; 560 in 1940) for areas enumerated with, but which do not form part of Territory of Hawaii. ⁴ Per 100 square miles.

⁵ Urban population is that living in cities, towns, or villages of 2,500 or more. The remainder is classified as rural. ⁶ Includes consensually married. ⁷ Not available.

⁸ Worked as civilians in 1949. ⁹ For Hawaii, income is for families and unrelated individuals.

¹⁰ Includes 17,989 persons with no income.

¹¹ Includes 641,608 persons with no income.

¹² Includes 6,257 persons with no income.

¹³ Median computed on basis of those persons reporting income greater than zero, excludes those reporting no income. ¹⁴ Represents persons completing 1 or more years.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II.

No. 1157.—ESTIMATED POPULATION OF ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND CANAL ZONE: 1940 TO 1957

[As of July 1. Total population estimates include estimates of Armed Forces stationed in area]

YEAR	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		VIRGIN ISLANDS		CANAL ZONE	
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940.....	75,000	74,000	428,000	398,000	1,880,000	1,876,000	25,000	24,900	57,000	30,500
1945.....	139,000	79,000	815,000	460,000	2,099,000	2,068,000	26,700	26,300	87,800	45,600
1946.....	99,000	80,000	545,000	489,000	2,141,000	2,125,000	27,100	27,000	66,800	48,100
1947.....	108,000	83,000	526,000	483,000	2,162,000	2,154,000	27,200	27,100	64,600	47,400
1948.....	120,000	93,000	517,000	484,000	2,187,000	2,178,000	26,900	26,900	63,800	47,200
1949.....	130,000	100,000	511,000	480,000	2,197,000	2,188,000	26,700	26,700	61,100	45,600
1950.....	137,000	111,000	491,000	470,000	2,207,000	2,202,000	27,000	27,000	58,000	42,000
1951.....	161,000	123,000	514,000	470,000	2,234,000	2,215,000	25,000	25,000	56,000	42,000
1952.....	191,000	141,000	522,000	467,000	2,227,000	2,202,000	21,000	24,000	58,000	42,000
1953.....	205,000	156,000	523,000	475,000	2,213,000	2,185,000	27,000	27,000	57,000	42,000
1954.....	208,000	159,000	522,000	484,000	2,229,000	2,206,000	24,000	24,000	54,000	40,000
1955.....	208,000	159,000	560,000	503,000	2,263,000	2,248,000	24,000	24,000	53,000	39,000
1956.....	206,000	161,000	584,000	526,000	2,267,000	2,258,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1957 ²	(1)	165,000	(1)	554,000	(1)	2,272,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Not available. ² Provisional.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-26.

No. 1158.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, OF ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO, AND BY AGE FOR GUAM AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1930 TO 1950

AGE	ALASKA					HAWAII				
	1929	1939	1950			1930	1940	1950		
			Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
Total, all ages¹	59,278	72,524	128,643	79,472	49,171	368,336	423,390	499,794	273,895	225,899
Under 9 years.....	12,434	14,410	26,223	13,358	12,865	95,299	83,516	115,785	59,443	56,342
10 to 19 years.....	9,830	11,707	18,673	11,602	7,071	71,532	95,832	84,260	43,869	40,391
20 to 29 years.....	8,430	13,046	31,178	21,342	9,836	79,438	93,406	100,040	53,506	46,534
30 to 39 years.....	8,221	11,052	23,005	14,049	8,956	49,725	62,275	80,417	45,787	34,630
40 to 49 years.....	8,496	8,086	14,122	8,708	5,414	34,393	39,598	53,889	33,268	20,621
50 to 59 years.....	6,548	7,303	7,965	5,195	2,770	23,383	26,244	32,831	18,149	14,682
60 and over.....	5,180	6,669	7,477	5,218	2,259	14,463	22,304	32,572	19,873	12,699
Median age.....	28.7	27.8	25.8	26.1	25.3	22.0	23.2	24.9	26.2	23.6

AGE	PUERTO RICO					GUAM			VIRGIN ISLANDS		
	1930	1940	1950			1930	1940	1950	1930	1940	1950
			Total	Male	Female						
Total, all ages¹	1,543,913	1,869,255	2,210,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	18,509	22,290	59,498	22,012	24,889	26,665
Under 9 years.....	450,490	532,092	684,549	346,382	338,167	5,618	7,007	12,021	4,743	5,608	7,651
10 to 19 years.....	385,487	433,240	490,968	247,590	243,368	4,084	5,056	11,246	4,174	4,753	5,102
20 to 29 years.....	249,116	354,334	350,922	167,424	183,498	3,326	3,889	18,653	2,962	4,214	3,626
30 to 34 years.....	94,709	102,590	131,737	66,583	65,154	1,188	1,456	5,452	1,239	1,509	1,697
35 to 44 years.....	104,904	187,110	224,349	114,907	109,439	1,794	2,149	6,805	2,731	2,510	2,746
45 to 54 years.....	103,163	125,993	140,982	76,460	70,522	1,181	1,411	3,230	2,721	2,446	2,202
55 to 64 years.....	56,418	69,831	95,631	50,634	44,997	850	936	1,203	1,783	2,056	1,830
65 and over.....	39,404	63,106	85,678	40,966	44,612	468	675	798	1,655	1,774	2,011
Median age.....	18.3	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.8	17.9	22.8	-----	24.6	22.0

¹ Includes age not reported for years prior to 1950.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

No. 1159.—POPULATION BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH MALES PER 100 FEMALES, OF ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO: 1930 TO 1950

NATIVITY AND RACE	1930		1940		1950		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1940	1950
Alaska, total¹	35,764	23,514	43,003	29,521	79,472	49,171	152.1	145.7	161.6
White.....	19,904	8,736	25,595	13,575	60,390	32,418	227.8	188.5	186.3
Native.....	11,615	6,945	18,651	11,733	55,846	30,486	165.8	159.0	183.2
Foreign born.....	8,389	1,701	6,944	1,842	4,644	1,932	468.4	377.0	235.2
Aboriginal stock.....	16,359	14,624	16,790	15,668	17,548	16,315	105.0	107.2	107.6
Aleut.....	(2)	(2)	2,968	2,631	2,110	1,782	(2)	112.8	118.4
Eskimo.....			8,034	7,542	8,200	7,682		106.5	106.7
Indian.....			5,788	5,495	7,238	6,851		105.3	105.6
Other races.....	501	154	618	278	1,534	438	325.3	223.3	350.2
Hawaii, total	222,640	145,696	245,135	178,195	273,895	225,899	152.8	137.6	121.2
Native.....	180,627	119,172	214,645	156,072	221,553	201,621	151.6	137.5	109.9
Foreign born.....	42,013	26,524	30,490	22,123	52,342	24,278	158.4	137.8	215.6
Hawaiian.....	25,353	25,507	32,063	32,247	42,785	43,306	99.4	99.4	98.8
Caucasian.....	48,706	31,667	64,473	39,318	65,409	49,384	153.8	164.0	132.4
Chinese.....	16,561	10,618	16,131	12,643	17,044	15,332	166.0	127.6	111.2
Filipino.....	52,666	10,486	40,791	11,778	43,557	17,514	501.3	346.3	248.7
Japanese.....	75,008	64,623	82,820	75,085	93,250	91,361	116.1	110.3	102.1
Other races.....	4,446	2,795	8,857	7,124	11,850	9,002	159.1	124.3	131.6
Puerto Rico, total	771,761	772,152	938,280	930,975	1,110,946	1,099,757	99.9	100.8	101.0
Native.....	767,683	770,213	935,088	929,128	1,106,176	1,096,074	99.7	100.6	100.9
Foreign born.....	4,078	1,939	3,192	1,847	4,770	3,683	210.3	172.8	129.5
White.....	574,369	572,350	718,398	712,346	883,602	878,809	100.4	100.8	100.5
Negro.....	197,392	199,802	219,882	218,629	226,293	220,655	98.8	100.6	102.6
Other races.....					1,051	293	-----	-----	358.7

¹ Censuses taken in 1929 and 1939.

² Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

No. 1160.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES, IN ALASKA, 1945 TO 1956, AND IN HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1940 TO 1956

[By place of occurrence. Births and deaths are registered births and deaths only. Rates for 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ¹	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 population ¹	Number	Rate per 1,000 population ²	Number	Rate per 1,000 live births	Number	Rate per 1,000 population ²	Number	Rate per 1,000 population ¹
Alaska:										
1945.....	1,829	23.2	1,213	8.7	138	75.5	1,306	9.4	4,307	43.9
1950.....	3,725	29.0	1,253	9.7	193	51.8	1,722	13.4	451	3.5
1953.....	6,779	33.1	1,286	6.3	279	41.2	1,842	9.0	569	2.8
1954.....	7,038	33.8	1,194	5.7	247	35.1	1,884	9.1	543	2.6
1955.....	7,346	35.1	1,204	5.8	275	37.4	1,915	9.2	559	2.7
1956.....	7,619	37.0	1,228	6.0	314	41.2	1,827	8.9	583	2.8
Hawaii:										
1940.....	9,414	22.2	3,089	7.3	421	44.7	5,355	12.6	946	2.2
1945.....	12,305	26.8	3,396	4.2	336	27.3	4,978	6.1	1,530	3.3
1950.....	14,054	28.1	2,919	5.8	337	24.0	5,575	11.2	1,173	2.3
1953.....	16,108	30.8	2,905	5.6	337	20.9	5,633	10.8	1,237	2.5
1954.....	16,202	31.0	2,995	5.7	363	22.4	5,362	10.3	1,270	2.4
1955.....	16,319	29.1	3,212	5.7	336	20.6	5,431	9.7	1,343	2.4
1956.....	17,106	29.3	3,145	5.4	386	22.6	5,158	8.8	1,305	2.2
Puerto Rico:										
1940.....	72,388	38.7	34,463	18.4	8,221	113.6	19,457	10.4	2,600	1.4
1945.....	86,680	41.9	28,837	13.7	8,064	93.0	17,490	8.3	3,247	1.6
1950.....	86,038	38.9	21,895	9.9	5,807	67.5	20,532	9.3	3,591	1.6
1953.....	77,754	35.1	17,972	8.1	4,885	62.8	(³)	(³)	5,000	2.3
1954.....	77,832	34.9	16,783	7.5	4,482	57.6	19,437	8.7	4,688	2.1
1955.....	77,830	34.4	16,221	7.2	4,343	55.8	18,912	8.4	4,622	2.0
1956.....	78,284	34.5	16,566	7.3	4,311	55.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virgin Islands:										
1940.....	756	30.4	553	22.2	103	136.2	9122	94.9	(³)	(³)
1945.....	984	37.4	401	15.0	122	124.0	9238	98.9	52	2.0
1950.....	894	33.5	374	14.0	51	57.0	9138	95.2	271	10.2
1953.....	871	32.3	279	11.2	36	41.3	247	9.9	236	9.4
1954.....	879	36.6	301	12.5	34	38.7	243	10.1	123	5.1
1955.....	913	38.0	311	13.0	41	44.9	221	9.2	103	4.3
1956.....	977	(³)	354	(³)	65	66.5	305	(³)	129	(³)

¹ 1945 based on civilian population in area; other years based on total population present in area.

² Based on total population present in area.

³ Includes reported annulments. ⁴ Excludes annulments.

⁵ Based on a 50-percent sample. ⁶ Source: *Forty-third Annual Report of the Governor of Puerto Rico*.

⁷ Not available. ⁸ Estimated. ⁹ Marriage licenses; for year ending June 30.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

No. 1161.—HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1950

SUBJECT	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands
ALL DWELLING UNITS				
Number of dwelling units.....	33,072	120,606	453,572	8,370
Median number of rooms per unit.....	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	1.9
Percent of dwelling units:				
In one-dwelling-unit detached structures.....	77.1	71.9	83.0	64.5
In structures built in 1940 or later.....	48.0	30.6	50.6	14.9
With running water, private toilet and bath, not dilapidated.....	48.6	58.6	15.1	(¹)
With flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	54.8	78.1	16.7	13.1
With installed bathtub or shower, exclusive use.....	52.8	80.6	25.6	12.6
Vacant, available ²	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.5
Using wood as exterior material.....	89.8	93.1	78.3	70.2
With electric lights.....	77.9	96.7	49.1	52.6
OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS				
Number of occupied dwelling units.....	30,329	112,290	431,800	7,765
Owner occupied.....	16,537	37,025	282,172	2,177
Renter occupied.....	13,792	75,265	149,128	5,588
Median number of persons per unit.....	2.8	3.8	4.7	2.5
Percent of occupied dwelling units:				
In one-dwelling-unit detached structures.....	76.1	71.8	82.9	64.0
With 1.51 or more persons per room.....	22.8	11.8	43.7	35.8
Median value (owner-occupied units) ³	\$3,477	\$12,283	\$667	\$1,317
Median contract monthly rent (renter-occupied units) ⁴	\$59.24	\$32.34	\$10.01	\$4.88

¹ Not available. ² With running water from municipal water system.

³ Represents not dilapidated, for rent or sale.

⁴ Represents nonfarm units, except in Hawaii where farm is also included; restricted to 1-dwelling-unit structures, including land. ⁵ Represents nonfarm units, except in Hawaii where farm is also included.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*; Vol. I.

No. 1162.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND CANAL ZONE: 1954

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	Canal Zone
Enrollment.....	27, 676	-----	505, 151	5, 481	10, 205	11, 887
Elementary ¹	23, 808	-----	447, 904	3, 993	8, 526	9, 733
Secondary ²	3, 868	-----	57, 247	1, 488	1, 679	2, 104
High-school graduates.....	577	4, 775	8, 915	-----	204	349
Average daily attendance.....	1,000	103	451	-----	10	10
As percent of enrollment.....	73.8	-----	89.4	-----	95.9	85.3
Average length of term in days.....	172.0	178.0	191.0	-----	176.0	174.4
Average number of days attended per enrollee.....	127.0	-----	170.7	-----	168.8	148.8
Instructional staff.....	1, 049	3, 904	10, 757	-----	388	405
Supervisors or consultants.....	1	39	202	-----	5	10
Principals.....	28	169	407	-----	21	18
Teachers.....	1, 013	3, 590	10, 010	-----	359	370
Male.....	241	672	1, 679	-----	60	129
Female.....	772	2, 918	8, 031	-----	299	241
Other nonsupervisory instructional personnel.....	7	106	148	-----	3	7
Salaries: Supervisors, principals, and teachers, and other nonsupervisory instructional personnel \$1,000.....	5, 262	16, 286	20, 689	-----	1, 311	1, 622
Average salary.....dollars.....	5, 016	4, 172	1, 922	-----	3, 379	4, 005
Total expenditures.....\$1,000.....	9, 396	25, 571	41, 843	-----	2, 168	3, 457
Current expenditures ³do.....	8, 409	23, 313	37, 796	-----	1, 685	2, 370
Per pupil ⁴dollars.....	411.46	225.92	83.72	-----	172.10	233.63
Capital outlay.....\$1,000.....	987	2, 007	1, 482	-----	390	897
Per pupil ⁴dollars.....	48.30	19.45	3.28	-----	39.84	88.38
Expenditures for adult and summer schools, community services, and community colleges.....\$1,000.....	-----	251	2, 565	-----	93	190

¹ Kindergarten to grade eight, inclusive.

² Ninth grade to post-graduate, inclusive.

³ Allocable to public day-school pupils.

⁴ Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1952-54*.

No. 1163.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

[Figures are as of April 1, except 1930 figures for Alaska, as of October 1]

ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1930	1940	1950
Number of farms, total.....	623	525	4, 995	5, 750	52, 965	55, 519	53, 515
Operated by owners.....	471	495	1, 345	2, 335	43, 101	42, 090	50, 184
Operated by managers.....	27	10	123	109	3, 374	1, 303	421
Operated by tenants.....	125	20	3, 527	3, 306	6, 490	11, 226	2, 910
Land in farms, total ¹.....	1, 775, 752	421, 799	2, 485, 648	2, 432, 069	1, 979, 474	1, 885, 874	1, 844, 886
Operated by owners.....	51, 566	62, 510	490, 396	493, 212	1, 166, 976	1, 072, 144	1, 378, 626
Operated by managers.....	526, 619	157, 152	1, 882, 113	1, 897, 242	676, 760	573, 699	340, 194
Operated by tenants.....	1, 197, 567	202, 137	113, 139	41, 615	135, 738	240, 031	126, 066
Number of farms, by size: ¹							
Under 10 acres or cuerdas.....	75	58	2, 870	3, 558	26, 520	29, 370	27, 985
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas.....	24	19	952	979	11, 067	11, 288	10, 538
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas.....	86	58	730	690	8, 835	8, 575	8, 687
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas.....	117	81	163	193	3, 351	3, 200	3, 166
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas.....	190	231	60	105	1, 570	1, 504	1, 440
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas.....	26	32	40	41	674	646	627
260 acres or cuerdas and over.....	105	46	171	184	948	936	1, 072
Land in farms, by size of farm: ¹							
Under 10 acres or cuerdas.....	307	245	11, 344	13, 184	131, 432	145, 438	143, 008
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas.....	306	242	12, 892	13, 038	147, 603	151, 510	144, 449
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas.....	3, 288	2, 185	23, 030	20, 533	264, 712	258, 563	263, 720
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas.....	8, 403	6, 047	11, 228	13, 061	226, 464	215, 540	216, 148
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas.....	28, 295	34, 000	7, 579	13, 683	201, 928	191, 678	186, 559
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas.....	5, 469	6, 721	8, 475	8, 088	143, 884	135, 568	133, 055
260 acres or cuerdas and over.....	1, 729, 694	372, 359	2, 411, 100	2, 349, 887	863, 551	787, 577	757, 967
Value of farm property (\$1,000):							
Land and buildings.....	3, 841	6, 544	112, 788	195, 277	182, 112	173, 863	(²)
Implements and machinery.....	377	(²)	13, 805	(²)	4, 617	8, 445	(²)

¹ For Alaska and Hawaii, figures are for acres and for Puerto Rico, cuerdas (0.9712 acre).

² Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1960*, Vol. I.

No. 1164.—DOMESTIC AND OTHER ANIMALS ON FARMS, BY KIND—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

[Figures are as of April 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska, as of October 1]

KIND OF ANIMAL	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO	
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses, mules, asses, and burros.....	496	207	¹ 14,535	9,482	39,887	41,809
Carabao.....			52			
Cattle.....	3,749	2,236	¹ 139,078	155,730	299,734	289,389
Milk cows.....	1,217	² 1,324	10,952	9,449	89,217	³ 81,056
Sheep.....	17,076	6,046	⁴ 26,207	13,513	3,488	3,121
Goats.....	280	(⁵)	⁶ 765	379	42,861	39,311
Swine.....	950	1,201	⁶ 31,684	65,435	97,306	91,069
Chickens.....	18,374	20,278	272,590	472,183	⁶ 769,934	⁷ 799,353
Fur-bearing animals.....	34,433	⁸ 1,378				
Reindeer.....	312,854	(⁹)				

¹ Excludes animals under 3 months old. ² Cows including heifers that have calved. ³ Cows milked only.
⁴ Excludes sheep and lambs under 6 months old. ⁵ Not available. ⁶ Excludes animals (or chickens) under 4 months old. ⁷ Chicken hens only. ⁸ Females over 3 months old.

No. 1165.—PRINCIPAL CROPS, LAND HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

AREA AND CROP	LAND HARVESTED		PRODUCTION		
	1939	1949	Unit	Quantity	
				1939	1949
ALASKA					
Barley.....	Acres	Acres	Bushel.....	13,219	661
Oats.....	654	55	do.....	13,661	11,616
Potatoes.....	527	333	do.....	41,887	184,862
Wheat.....	388	1,030	do.....	9,479	5,263
	527	204			
HAWAII					
	1940	1949		1940	1949
Coffee.....	4,136	3,403	Pound.....	8,546,783	4,648,155
Corn.....	1,862	752	Hundredweight.....	16,320	9,639
Pineapples.....	48,598	51,018	Ton.....	614,484	654,915
Potatoes, white.....	487	106	Hundredweight.....	19,916	4,956
Rice.....	509	170	do.....	19,018	6,585
Sugarcane.....	135,945	108,298	Ton.....	8,535,023	7,888,526
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	180	279	Hundredweight.....	9,271	12,177
Taro.....	622	591	do.....	115,800	104,897
	1939	1949		1939	1949
PUERTO RICO					
	Cuerdas	Cuerdas			
Coffee.....	181,106	176,386	Pound.....	32,652,044	25,661,326
Corn.....	59,350	39,497	do.....	36,811,000	23,122,102
Cotton.....	3,381	2,736	do.....	1,637,067	1,175,677
Dry beans.....	48,363	19,962	do.....	19,248,800	5,808,972
Pigeon peas.....	34,301	20,436	do.....	15,722,200	6,938,152
Rice.....	13,753	5,342	do.....	7,915,600	2,480,080
Sugarcane.....	229,750	344,067	Ton.....	7,237,717	10,699,147
Sweetpotatoes.....	49,665	23,818	Pound.....	103,160,000	32,485,183
Tobacco.....	28,684	26,834	do.....	19,885,377	22,254,260
Taniers (Yautias).....	22,080	14,693	do.....	42,707,200	24,105,774
Bananas.....	47,114	44,241	Bunch.....	16,014,474	12,032,378
Coconuts.....	12,961	12,551	Number.....	21,776,289	25,498,475
Grapefruit.....	4,869	2,701	do.....	24,829,531	14,149,961
Oranges.....	9,879	16,532	do.....	116,273,562	178,634,691
Pineapples.....	1,912	3,553	Tons.....	11,971	33,462
Plantains.....	16,775	15,125	Number.....	6,166,226	100,401,070

Source of tables 1164 and 1165: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950*, Vol. I.

No. 1166.—SUGAR PRODUCTION IN HAWAII: 1945 TO 1957

[Tons are of 2,000 pounds. Beginning January 1]

YEAR	Total acres in cane	CANE USED FOR SUGAR			SUGAR MADE (1,000 tons)		Raw sugar 96° made per ton of cane (pounds)	Recovery of equivalent refined sugar from cane ground ⁴ (percent)
		Acres harvested	Production (1,000 tons)	Yield per acre (tons) ¹	Converted to 96° raw basis ²	Equivalent refined ³		
1945.....	211,331	103,173	7,371	71	821	768	223	10.41
1948.....	206,550	100,042	7,542	75	835	780	221	10.35
1949.....	213,354	108,794	8,046	74	956	893	238	11.10
1950.....	220,383	109,405	8,175	75	961	898	235	10.99
1951.....	221,212	109,494	8,477	77	966	931	235	10.98
1952.....	221,990	108,089	8,694	80	1,020	954	235	10.97
1953.....	221,542	108,337	9,004	83	1,099	1,027	244	11.41
1954.....	220,138	107,468	9,432	88	1,077	1,007	228	10.68
1955.....	218,819	106,180	9,868	93	1,140	1,066	231	10.79
1956.....	220,606	106,956	9,910	93	1,100	1,028	222	10.37
1957.....	221,336	106,742	9,448	89	1,085	1,014	230	10.73

¹ The growth of 18 to 24 months.² Raw value equals 96° raw sugar as defined in Sugar Act of 1948.³ Calculated on basis of 100 pounds of raw sugar required to produce 93.46 pounds of refined sugar.⁴ Based on tonnage of cane used.⁵ Includes 2,369 tons, raw value in 1949, and 2,690 tons in 1950, produced from volunteer cane, for which no acreage is shown.Source: Data collected by Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, through the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Published in the annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

No. 1167.—SUGAR PRODUCTION IN PUERTO RICO: 1945 TO 1957

YEAR ¹	ACREAGE IN CANE		SUGARCANE HARVESTED		SUGAR PRODUCED, RAW VALUE ²		Blackstrap molasses produced
	Grown	Harvested	Total	Per acre	Total	Per ton of cane	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 tons	Tons	1,000 tons	Pounds	1,000 gallons
1945.....	336	289	7,994	27.7	971	243	40,400
1948.....	369	336	9,541	28.4	1,116	234	54,800
1949.....	376	353	10,998	31.1	1,288	234	59,275
1950.....	382	367	10,615	28.9	1,299	245	49,522
1951.....	391	366	10,501	28.7	1,238	236	60,300
1952.....	423	392	12,537	32.0	1,372	219	69,800
1953.....	417	385	10,171	26.4	1,182	232	59,856
1954.....	410	367	10,880	29.6	1,204	221	61,600
1955.....	425	361	9,873	27.3	1,166	236	56,900
1956.....	394	353	10,306	29.2	1,152	224	56,899
1957 (prel.).....	377	361	8,709	24.1	990	221	52,566

¹ Grinding begins in January. About $\frac{1}{3}$ of the crop is 18-month growth and $\frac{2}{3}$ is 12-month growth.² As computed using formula provided in the Sugar Act of 1948.³ Not available.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; compiled from data of Sugar Division, Commodity Stabilization Service, and Association of Sugar Producers of Puerto Rico; annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

**No. 1168.—MINERAL PRODUCTION IN TERRITORIES, POSSESSIONS, AND OTHER
AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1950 TO 1956**

AREA AND MINERAL	1950		1954		1955		1956	
	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)
Territories, total.....		19,627		28,004		29,004		30,380
Alaska, total.....		17,852		24,408		25,412		23,408
Antimony ore and concentrate short tons (antimony content).....							28	(¹)
Chromite..... short tons (gross weight).....			2,953	208	7,082	625	7,193	711
Clays..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	1	4		
Coal..... do.....		3,033	667	6,442	640	5,759	727	6,374
Copper (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	6	2	4	2	1	1		
Gold (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	289	10,125	249	8,698	249	8,725	209	7,325
Lead (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	149	40			1	(²)	1	(²)
Mercury..... 76-lb. flasks.....			1,046	277	(¹)	(¹)	3,280	853
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....	3,050	2,377	6,640	6,302	9,793	8,242	5,955	5,880
Silver (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	53	48	34	31	34	31	28	26
Stone..... 1,000 short tons.....			284	466	266	290	195	595
Tin (content of concentrate)..... long tons.....	79	170	199	410	86	183		
Tungsten ore and concentrate short tons (60-percent WO ₃ basis).....	13	(³)						
Zinc (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	6	2						
Undistributed ⁴		2,055		1,572		1,552		1,644
Hawaii, total.....		1,775		3,596		3,592		6,972
Clays..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		2	2
Lime..... short tons.....	8,141	220	8,375	251	6,453	202	9,555	306
Pumice..... do.....			(¹)	(¹)	130,306	76	58,851	92
Salt..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18
Sand and gravel..... do.....			119	319	165	426	193	503
Stone..... do.....	696	1,555	1,485	2,993	1,414	2,884	3,494	8,076
Undistributed ⁷				59		22		
Possessions and other areas, total.....		12,454		14,942		18,604		17,377
American Samoa, total.....				16		5		6
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....			2	1	1	1		
Stone..... do.....			58	15	9	4	2	6
Canal Zone, total.....		98		245		287		278
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....	22	15			36	47	40	48
Stone (crushed)..... do.....	53	83	187	245	169	240	177	230
Canton: Stone (crushed)..... do.....			3	5	1	2	2	5
Guam, total.....		3,055		2,275		3,352		335
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....							19	24
Stone..... do.....	1,528	3,055	843	2,275	1,241	3,352	341	311
Johnston: Stone..... do.....			(⁹)	(²)	12	33		
Midway: Stone (crushed)..... do.....			(⁹)	2			203	304
Puerto Rico, total.....		9,297		12,381		14,917		16,395
Cement..... 1,000 (376-lb.) barrels.....	3,187	8,299	3,682	9,663	4,117	12,507	4,255	14,065
Clays..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	137	122	143	129
Lime..... short tons.....	8,166	181	8,384	199	10,392	254	(¹)	(¹)
Salt (common)..... 1,000 short tons.....	14	137	9	98	10	112	10	101
Sand and gravel..... do.....	101	104	375	834	433	679	183	192
Stone..... do.....	10,260	10,575	10,175	10,249	1,784	2,516	2,076	2,556
Undistributed ⁷ do.....		1		154				195
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed) 1,000 short tons.....	113	114	4	17	1	5	12	32
Wake: Stone (crushed)..... do.....			1	1	1	3	22	22

¹ Figure withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data. Value included with "Undistributed."

² Less than \$1,000.

³ Value included with "Undistributed."

⁴ Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed: Gem stones (1954, 1956), platinum group metals, and values indicated by footnotes 1 and 3.

⁵ Adjusted to eliminate duplicating the value of raw materials used in manufacturing cement and/or lime.

⁶ Less than 1,000 short tons.

⁷ Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed: Other nonmetals and values indicated by footnotes 1 and 10.

⁸ For years ending June 30.

⁹ Adjusted to eliminate duplication in value of clays and stone.

¹⁰ Excludes certain stone, value included with "Undistributed."

¹¹ St. Croix Island only. Data for St. Thomas Island not available. Value estimated.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

No. 1169.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1941 TO 1957

[Represents imports (for consumption) and exports of merchandise from and to countries exclusive of the United States]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	Imports	Exports ¹	Imports	Exports ¹
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1941-1945.....	1,637,602	130,618,015	9,994,750	2,385,136
1946-1950.....	1,248,715	2,099,132	12,153,908	5,435,234
1951-1955.....	1,663,573	4,537,234	19,713,886	6,270,019
1950.....	993,561	2,524,020	13,586,910	2,224,317
1951.....	1,160,922	2,824,861	19,158,467	3,504,799
1952.....	993,574	3,041,956	20,076,009	4,124,809
1953.....	1,180,163	3,579,437	19,866,820	6,320,878
1954.....	2,765,666	6,779,603	19,614,513	8,292,620
1955.....	2,217,563	6,460,312	19,853,022	9,106,983
1956.....	3,121,510	8,421,049	22,778,563	18,906,950
1957.....	3,837,635	8,468,182	26,695,247	19,876,678

¹ Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.

No. 1170.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND AMERICAN SAMOA: 1941 TO 1957

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	Total	From United States	From other countries ¹	Total ²	To United States	To other countries ²
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
PUERTO RICO						
1941-1945.....	136,612,529	120,136,052	16,476,477	119,403,190	114,301,879	5,101,312
1946-1950.....	345,258,034	320,169,438	25,088,596	206,295,625	195,007,759	11,287,866
1951-1955.....	514,599,037	469,179,359	45,419,708	326,020,175	310,290,010	15,730,165
1953.....	520,233,633	476,190,412	50,043,221	343,854,737	324,712,060	19,142,677
1954.....	532,087,599	484,671,333	47,416,266	347,214,104	335,489,355	11,724,749
1955.....	603,023,871	549,345,468	53,678,403	382,173,451	369,106,053	13,067,398
1956.....	668,822,879	597,121,844	71,701,035	433,280,849	415,691,643	17,589,206
1957.....	732,698,280	640,282,227	92,616,053	437,887,545	430,430,729	27,456,816
VIRGIN ISLANDS						
1941-1945.....	5,220,224	4,257,447	962,777	3,845,923	3,647,908	198,015
1946-1950.....	9,602,012	7,787,153	1,814,859	2,927,295	2,238,174	689,121
1951-1955.....	14,704,840	11,639,559	3,071,287	3,682,701	2,999,533	583,168
1953.....	16,015,290	13,121,486	2,893,804	3,256,990	2,752,499	504,491
1954.....	15,696,811	12,379,420	3,317,391	4,261,153	3,785,757	475,401
1955.....	16,255,375	12,372,068	3,883,307	4,294,036	3,872,010	422,026
1956.....	18,947,426	14,279,593	4,667,833	5,804,703	5,210,485	594,218
1957.....	21,239,242	15,673,827	5,565,415	5,276,773	4,756,313	519,460
GUAM						
1941-1945.....	(3)	4,483,870	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1946-1950.....	(3)	8,437,026	(3)	3,236,530	2,813,056	423,474
1951-1955.....	19,806,155	17,211,419	2,594,736	4,443,392	1,672,198	2,771,194
1953.....	20,703,684	18,207,748	2,435,936	3,644,194	1,051,706	2,592,488
1954.....	19,830,764	16,450,763	2,880,001	4,466,447	1,269,805	3,196,642
1955.....	22,294,036	18,737,775	3,556,261	5,129,356	1,095,356	4,034,000
1956.....	22,627,409	18,856,592	3,770,816	6,545,636	1,230,273	5,315,363
1957.....	23,504,594	20,939,844	2,564,550	3,838,587	791,693	3,046,894
AMERICAN SAMOA						
1941-1945.....	873,376	642,094	236,283	(3)	546,923	(3)
1946-1950.....	945,007	608,910	336,097	282,573	282,573	---
1951-1955.....	1,302,311	891,513	410,798	1,063,921	1,063,921	---
1953.....	1,076,018	700,161	375,857	219,651	219,651	---
1954.....	1,397,575	947,801	449,761	788,977	788,977	---
1955.....	2,009,022	1,618,517	390,505	3,712,250	3,712,250	---
1956.....	2,661,640	2,283,843	378,297	4,448,579	4,448,579	---
1957.....	2,816,460	2,289,762	526,698	5,170,748	5,170,748	---

¹ Imports for consumption.² Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.³ Not available.⁴ 3-year average; no shipments reported for 1942 and 1943.

Average for 1941, 1942, and 1945.

Source of tables 1169 and 1170: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*.

No. 1171.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: 1899 TO 1954

[1939 data exclude plants reporting products valued at less than \$2,000; data for prior years exclude plants having products valued at less than \$500]

TERRITORY	Census year	Establishments	Wage earners (annual average)	Wages	Cost of materials, etc., fuel, electricity	Value of products	Value added by manufacture ¹
Alaska, all industries	1899	48	2,260	\$1,374,680	\$1,762,583	\$4,194,421	\$2,431,838
	1909	152	3,099	1,948,026	5,119,613	11,340,105	6,220,492
	1919	147	6,575	8,839,452	19,482,485	41,495,243	22,012,758
	1939 ²	230	4,816	6,883,888	20,916,767	38,815,436	17,898,679
	1954	219	3,531	16,546,000	(3)	(3)	40,285,000
Hawaii, all industries	1899 ⁴	222	3,655	1,473,000	12,251,000	23,354,000	11,103,000
	1909 ⁴	500	5,904	2,108,903	25,817,734	47,403,880	21,586,146
	1919 ⁴	496	9,969	6,636,763	81,178,956	133,096,412	51,917,456
	1939	474	17,002	11,458,811	75,651,675	134,005,264	58,353,589
	1954	520	19,524	50,806,000	(3)	(3)	140,275,000

¹ Value of products less cost of materials, etc., fuel, and purchased electric energy.

² For year ending Sept. 30. ³ Not shown because of excessive duplication.

⁴ Includes coffee roasting and spice grinding.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1939 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures.

No. 1172.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii
Establishments, total	1,510	4,807	Kind-of-business—Continued		
With payroll	1,054	3,019	Furniture, home furnishings, appliance dealers:		
Sales:			Establishments	54	238
All establishments \$1,000	174,514	426,115	Sales \$1,000	7,687	21,763
Establishments with payroll \$1,000	164,472	394,577	Automotive group:		
Payroll, entire year do	20,816	48,055	Establishments	53	135
Paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15	4,868	21,578	Sales \$1,000	22,927	73,391
Full workweek	4,221	18,701	Gasoline service stations:		
Proprietors (unincorporated businesses only)	1,746	5,104	Establishments	75	332
Kind-of-business group:			Sales \$1,000	9,567	28,776
Food stores:			Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers:		
Establishments	200	1,031	Establishments	49	53
Sales \$1,000	41,090	113,328	Sales \$1,000	8,112	7,364
Eating, drinking places:			Drug stores, proprietary stores:		
Establishments	445	995	Establishments	45	121
Sales \$1,000	24,060	44,690	Sales \$1,000	7,384	12,668
General merchandise group:			Other retail stores:		
Establishments	155	364	Establishments	284	745
Sales \$1,000	23,653	50,964	Sales \$1,000	17,127	29,868
Apparel, accessories stores:			Nonstore retailers:		
Establishments	118	346	Establishments	32	447
Sales \$1,000	11,936	26,928	Sales \$1,000	971	10,375

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade, Vol. II.*

No. 1173.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—WHOLESALE TRADE: 1948 AND 1954

1948 figures have been adjusted insofar as possible to correspond to the basis used for the 1954 Census of Business; for discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	1948	1954	1948	1954
Establishments	95	184	577	594
Payroll, entire year \$1,000	1,347	6,274	27,529	37,754
Payroll and paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15: dollars				
Payroll	25,360	128,583	531,281	764,510
Employees	432	981	8,126	9,886
Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, November	59	83	353	335
Merchant wholesalers: Establishments	21	100	441	445
Sales \$1,000	7,600	41,410	241,314	293,929
Other operating types: Establishments	74	84	136	149
Sales \$1,000	22,185	53,311	219,782	288,011

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Wholesale Trade, Vol. IV.*

No. 1174.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—SELECTED SERVICE TRADES: 1954

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii
Establishments, total.....	694	2, 595	Kind-of-business group:		
With payroll.....	308	1, 251	Personal services:		
Receipts:			Establishments.....		1, 284
All establishments.....\$1,000.....	20, 234	64, 726	Receipts.....\$1,000.....	6, 060	15, 110
Establishments with payroll do.....	17, 392	59, 010	Automobile repair services, ga-		
Payroll, entire year.....do.....	5, 541	19, 808	rages:		
Paid employees, workweek ended			Establishments.....	53	296
nearest Nov. 15.....	1, 576	8, 735	Receipts.....\$1,000.....	1, 318	7, 574
Full workweek.....	1, 430	7, 656	All other selected services: ¹		
Proprietors (unincorporated busi-			Establishments.....		1, 015
nesses only).....	785	2, 449	Receipts.....\$1,000.....	12, 866	42, 042

¹ Business services, miscellaneous repair services, amusement and recreation services, motion pictures, hotels, tourist courts, motels, and camps.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954*, Selected Services, Vol. VI.

No. 1175.—PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR OBJECT: 1953 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1953	1955	1956	1957
Receipts.....	186, 518	217, 063	244, 187	296, 257
Taxes.....	106, 179	115, 046	125, 087	133, 540
Property.....	5, 056	8, 787	9, 042	9, 059
Income.....	34, 731	31, 968	40, 746	47, 169
Excise.....	60, 960	68, 716	69, 168	70, 288
Tobacco products.....	14, 482	16, 467	17, 658	18, 244
Alcoholic beverages.....	17, 412	19, 494	21, 202	23, 435
Motor fuels.....	10, 562	11, 430	10, 831	11, 296
Other.....	18, 503	21, 326	19, 387	17, 313
Motor vehicle licenses.....	2, 698	1, 537	2, 047	4, 801
Other taxes.....	2, 734	4, 037	4, 085	2, 224
Federal grants and revenues.....	33, 799	37, 276	39, 350	48, 162
All grants.....	15, 476	16, 520	16, 690	23, 667
United States Internal Revenue.....	15, 568	17, 426	18, 235	19, 295
United States customs, not elsewhere classified.....	2, 755	3, 330	4, 425	5, 200
Other revenues and receipts.....	46, 540	64, 741	79, 750	114, 555
Service charges.....	8, 820	10, 078	9, 811	10, 443
Contributions from other Government funds.....	17, 049	18, 863	26, 980	32, 412
Borrowing.....	8, 466	18, 546	21, 915	39, 925
Repayment of loans.....	6, 693	5, 555	13, 488	24, 176
Other revenues and receipts.....	5, 512	11, 393	7, 556	7, 599
Expenditures.....	191, 424	217, 452	242, 368	316, 458
Personal services.....	76, 110	87, 798	93, 594	108, 844
Services other than personal.....	10, 778	12, 725	12, 522	15, 074
Materials, supplies, and parts.....	16, 124	16, 105	16, 662	25, 473
Equipment purchased.....	3, 501	3, 949	4, 161	4, 682
Grants, subsidies, awards, and taxes.....	34, 269	38, 031	37, 657	49, 301
Acquisition of land and improvements.....	17, 482	17, 302	15, 285	19, 603
Debt retirement, interest, and dividends.....	2, 131	3, 439	5, 434	4, 042
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	17, 619	23, 286	35, 101	62, 095
Transfer to other Government funds.....	13, 411	14, 817	21, 952	27, 344

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1176.—PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS AND OF PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES, BY MAJOR OBJECT: 1955 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS			PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES ¹		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Receipts	58,558	86,070	69,031	39,793	37,804	42,022
Taxes.....	12,559	15,386	17,032			
Licenses and permits.....	1	1	1			
Fines, forfeits, and penalties.....	1	1	1	1	2	1
Revenue from use of money and property.....	656	1,222	1,456	153	94	107
Revenue from other agencies and individuals.....	13,343	14,703	15,285	53	554	836
Service charges for current services.....	977	8,682	10,227	38,609	35,000	38,642
Other revenues.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	214	210
Sale of fixed assets and compensation for loss of assets.....			9	54	19	18
Contributions from other Government funds.....	293	3	156			
Transfers to other Government funds.....				3	10	1
Other nonrevenue receipts.....	30,727	46,072	24,864	915	1,911	2,208
Expenditures	60,661	78,974	56,208	39,265	40,524	41,901
Personal services.....	600	2,509	2,965	3,020	919	1,247
Services other than personal.....	646	594	1,622	1,634	723	735
Materials, supplies, and parts.....	265	357	472	434	283	179
Equipment purchased.....	37	73	95	207	90	71
Grants, subsidies, and awards.....	7,442	17,795	17,654	³ 31,404	³ 30,390	³ 34,859
Acquisition of land and improvements.....	82	356	233		11	1
Debt retirement.....	7,015	7,963	7,883	⁴ 298	⁴ 298	⁴ 293
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	44,573	49,327	25,285	2,176	7,801	4,517

¹ Comprises funds of Guayama and Isabela Irrigation Systems, Lottery of Puerto Rico, State Insurance Fund, P. R. Land Authority, Coffee Insurance (corp.), Industry for the Blind (corp.), Small Industries of the Social Programs Adm., Blood Bank of the School of Medicine, Model Housing Board, and Staple Commodities Fund of the Economic Stabilization Administration.

² Less than \$500. ³ Includes taxes. ⁴ Includes interest and dividends.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1177.—PUERTO RICO—NET INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1956	1957
All industries	614	924	956	1,007
Agriculture.....	149	162	164	162
Sugarcane.....	86	73	69	61
Other crops.....	63	89	95	91
Manufacturing and mining.....	90	160	186	215
Food and kindred products.....	42	48	48	47
Tobacco products.....	5	10	12	10
Apparel and textiles.....	18	35	47	57
Chemicals and allied products.....	5	6	7	9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	9	11	14
Metal products and machinery.....	3	18	23	29
All other manufactures.....	11	32	38	49
Contract construction.....	27	33	36	42
Transportation and other public utilities.....	49	73	78	88
Trade.....	102	154	165	179
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	52	80	87	94
Services.....	44	63	65	69
Commonwealth government ¹	70	108	119	134
Rest of the world.....	31	92	56	34

¹ Includes public enterprises, not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1178.—PUERTO RICO—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS PRODUCT AND IMPORTS: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1955	1956	1957
Sales of goods and services to Puerto Rican users.....	857	1,300	1,365	1,473
Consumers.....	663	958	1,010	1,059
Commonwealth and municipal governments ¹	108	168	182	210
Construction.....	60	107	118	136
Producers durable equipment.....	27	62	67	83
Change in inventories.....	-1	5	-12	-20
Sales of goods and services to the rest of the world.....	346	593	644	709
Federal Government.....	63	139	119	103
Other nonresidents.....	283	454	525	606
Total sales of domestic production and imports.....	1,203	1,893	2,009	2,182
Less: Imports of goods and services.....	-450	-777	-853	-946
Federal Government.....	-16	-30	-26	-22
Other nonresidents.....	-434	-746	-827	-924
Equals: Gross commonwealth product.....	753	1,116	1,156	1,236

¹ Includes consumption expenditures and fixed domestic investment.Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1179.—PUERTO RICO—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual averages derived from quarterly data collected for the week including the 8th of each month]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1950			1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,287	638	649	1,300	624	676	1,332	644	688	1,338	648	690
In the labor force.....	686	507	179	637	468	169	643	475	168	636	473	163
Employed.....	596	434	162	539	395	144	558	400	149	552	409	143
Working.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	508	373	134	535	391	141	530	395	134
35 hours or more.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	306	235	71	371	287	84	360	280	80
Less than 35 hours.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	202	138	64	164	104	57	170	115	54
Not working.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	20	11	22	14	8	23	14	9
Unemployed.....	88	71	17	97	73	25	85	66	20	84	64	20
Not in the labor force.....	601	131	470	663	156	507	689	169	520	702	175	527
Engaged in housework at home.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	439	3	436	451	3	448	459	3	456
In school.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	118	65	53	130	74	57	127	72	55
Disabled.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	29	13	38	28	11	39	27	12
Other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	65	60	5	69	65	4	78	73	5

¹ Not available.

Source: Puerto Rico Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

No. 1180.—PUERTO RICO—PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Personal income, total.....	654	711	834	894	927	962	1,008	1,064
Compensation of employees.....	389	444	540	594	607	616	629	670
Income from property.....	201	222	254	252	258	265	287	292
Transfer payments.....	79	82	68	79	96	118	133	147
Less: Contribution to Social Insurance.....	15	17	28	31	34	37	41	45
Less: Personal taxes.....	16	17	19	19	21	20	28	32
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	638	695	815	875	906	942	980	1,032
Less: Consumption expenditures.....	603	724	792	866	910	958	1,010	1,059
Interest paid by persons.....	3	3	5	5	6	6	8	8
Remittances to abroad.....	11	9	10	11	12	12	10	10
Equals: Personal savings.....	-38	-42	9	-8	-21	-35	-49	-45

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

No. 1181.—PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES:
1949 AND 1954

[Totals include data for industries not shown separately]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	1949				1954					
	Number of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Value added by manu- fac- ture ¹ (\$1,000)	Number of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- fac- ture ¹ (\$1,000)
		Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number (aver- age for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
All industries, total.....	1,998	55,137	49,205	93,421	1,938	69,022	83,263	60,336	59,289	188,331
Food and kindred products.....	526	23,243	25,516	52,432	497	18,864	30,185	14,999	19,185	71,599
Dairy products.....	31	311	391	651	23	928	1,617	486	694	5,594
Pasteurizing and bottling of fluid milk ²					12	745	1,319	340	547	4,922
Canning, preserving, and freezing.....	23	1,159	650	906	41	1,412	1,026	1,322	806	2,897
Canning and preserving, except fish.....	19	1,132	630	824	33	1,158	783	1,082	609	1,382
Bakery products.....	277	2,750	2,441	3,928	258	2,486	2,003	1,993	1,986	4,842
Bread and other bakery products.....	265	2,235	1,995	3,144	249	2,067	2,152	1,643	1,708	3,706
Sugar.....	41	14,241	17,246	35,704	37	9,720	17,920	8,282	12,328	33,934
Raw cane sugar.....	36	13,562	16,496	32,228	33	9,155	16,966	7,781	11,594	30,718
Cane-sugar refining.....	5	679	750	3,476	4	565	954	501	734	3,216
Confectionery and related products.....	10	464	(³)	(³)	12	270	313	230	194	787
Beverages.....	73	3,174	3,533	8,527	51	3,101	5,774	2,069	2,716	21,308
Bottled soft drinks.....	33	863	927	1,973	26	861	1,410	465	498	3,100
Wines and brandy.....	5	85	87	282	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Distilled liquors (except brandy).....	31	1,427	1,499	3,852	19	1,137	1,706	883	768	5,708
Misc. food preparations.....	68	1,085	889	1,659	71	906	877	581	425	2,208
Tobacco manufactures ¹	626	7,116	3,403	6,743	259	9,758	6,718	9,460	6,093	11,427
Cigars.....	577	1,097	496	935	204	1,239	1,044	1,194	929	2,274
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	42	5,944	2,873	5,767	46	8,480	5,655	8,229	5,150	9,110
Textile mill products.....	10	1,450	596	607	36	2,774	3,330	2,505	2,632	8,618
Knitting mills.....	3	135	(³)	(³)	7	1,064	1,226	966	962	2,671
Carpets and rugs.....	3	446	(³)	(³)	17	855	767	796	663	2,274
Apparel and related products.....	263	10,805	6,464	9,251	341	17,645	14,093	16,212	11,741	31,102
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	11	684	549	861	5	310	344	284	287	477
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	68	2,216	1,381	1,993	70	4,159	3,654	3,842	2,897	6,554
Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....	17	741	541	781	29	1,628	1,394	1,466	1,048	2,292
Separate trousers.....	35	1,058	603	920	26	1,219	1,017	1,117	737	1,715
Women's and misses' outerwear.....	33	1,149	562	701	53	2,210	1,827	2,007	1,522	3,901
Blouses and waists.....	18	757	387	497	26	1,074	837	996	703	1,534
Women's and children's undergarments.....	31	1,401	831	1,076	51	4,116	3,476	3,846	2,963	7,828
Underwear.....	29	(³)	(³)	(³)	27	1,163	802	1,057	654	1,428
Corsets and allied garments.....	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	24	2,953	2,674	2,789	2,309	6,400
Children's outerwear.....	27	946	552	711	39	1,467	1,139	1,816	981	2,875
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	74	3,828	2,284	3,485	79	4,241	2,802	3,921	2,414	7,438
Handkerchiefs.....	45	2,453	1,517	2,030	50	3,009	1,766	2,826	1,624	3,264
Misc. fabr. textiles.....	18	(³)	(³)	(³)	44	1,142	851	996	677	2,029
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	51	327	302	611	38	307	435	260	319	1,410
Millwork plants.....	43	300	289	559	32	252	359	211	259	664
Furniture and fixtures.....	186	1,188	1,519	2,338	202	2,812	3,022	2,556	2,462	5,739
Household furniture.....	177	1,837	1,468	2,205	196	2,782	2,994	2,538	2,437	5,686
Wood house furniture (except upholstered).....	152	1,443	1,071	1,467	163	2,066	2,030	1,949	1,770	3,807
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	13	266	276	511	19	478	667	380	448	1,300
Paper and allied products.....	5	294	352	825	9	463	906	406	600	3,137
Paperboard boxes.....	3	(³)	(³)	(³)	5	281	583	253	387	797
Printing and publishing industries.....	77	1,459	2,216	3,670	93	1,311	2,210	878	1,259	4,428
Newspapers.....	4	753	(³)	(³)	3	541	1,172	195	418	2,700
Commercial printing.....	62	594	(³)	(³)	80	704	920	627	759	1,638

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1181.—PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES:
1949 AND 1954—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	1949				1954					
	Number of estab- lish- ments	All employees		Value added by manu- fac- ture ¹ (\$1,000)	Number of estab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- fac- ture ¹ (\$1,000)
		Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number (aver- age for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
Chemicals and allied products	49	1,268	1,510	4,394	71	1,449	2,677	1,073	1,228	7,555
Drugs and medicines	21	(²)	(³)	(³)	33	437	933	249	310	2,818
Fertilizers (mixing only)	7	504	659	2,731	7	556	1,137	451	576	3,683
Misc. chemical products	17	384	409	822	22	248	252	200	123	563
Compressed and liquefied gases	6	239	354	716	3	61	141	32	46	335
Salt	7	(³)	(³)	(³)	10	142	71	131	53	109
Products of petroleum and coal					3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Rubber products	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Leather and leather products										
Footwear (except rubber)	22	911	611	925	23	1,675	1,923	1,411	1,301	3,236
Footwear (except house slippers)	12	413	(³)	(³)	12	1,017	1,328	812	894	2,087
House slippers	7	286	(³)	(³)	5	732	923	543	574	1,287
Handbags and small leather goods	5	127	(³)	(³)	7	285	405	269	320	800
	7	389	246	380	7	420	347	391	258	604
Stone, clay, and glass products										
Concrete and plaster products	87	2,562	3,097	6,353	132	3,127	4,975	2,675	3,499	9,445
	48	397	(³)	(³)	118	1,265	1,297	1,116	1,007	2,080
Primary metal industries	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	10	81	77	78	69	426
Fabricated metal products	33	310	338	710	60	1,155	2,198	992	1,359	6,349
Structural metal products	24	194	255	538	45	763	1,402	649	827	2,893
Structural and ornamental products	15	123	153	251	26	367	759	336	486	1,294
Metal doors, sash, and trim	3	(³)	(³)	(³)	12	343	579	274	301	1,487
Sheet-metal work	6	(³)	(³)	(³)	7	53	64	39	40	112
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	6	68	(³)	(³)	6	204	392	182	277	1,452
Machinery (exc. electrical)	13	617	949	1,352	19	702	1,520	592	1,067	2,689
Misc. machinery parts	4	170	(³)	(³)	11	549	1,265	463	914	2,286
Electrical machinery	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	31	1,454	2,198	1,267	1,338	4,786
Electrical industrial apparatus					6	247	327	222	223	1,116
Electrical appliances					4	101	170	81	121	663
Communication equipment	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	16	1,035	1,585	893	932	2,738
Radio and related products					11	454	736	405	417	1,817
Transportation equipment	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	5	101	139	39	115	454
Instruments and related products	2	(³)	(³)	(³)	12	1,056	1,535	932	1,065	2,364
Ophthalmic goods	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	5	716	1,193	620	817	1,798
Miscellaneous manufactures	44	2,389	1,591	2,451	86	4,143	4,816	3,829	3,700	12,911
Jewelry and silverware	7	382	320	406	7	304	454	274	380	1,124
Toys and sporting goods	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	12	596	538	566	453	1,051
Sporting and athletic goods	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	8	404	396	390	350	683
Costume jewelry and notions	16	1,595	951	1,393	24	1,771	1,664	1,681	1,384	2,779
Costume jewelry	5	(³)	(³)	(³)	8	685	556	652	448	1,090
Artificial flowers	5	629	375	380	6	426	291	419	279	421
Buttons	5	572	470	863	5	546	681	504	550	928
Needles, pins, and fasteners	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	5	114	136	106	107	340
Plastic products, n. e. c. ⁴	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	9	611	841	578	619	2,436
Brooms and brushes	4	(³)	(³)	(³)	4	216	221	202	178	297
Signs and advertising displays	4	19	20	33	8	47	53	42	48	106

¹ Value of products sold minus cost of materials, supplies, fuel, electric energy, and contract work.

² Establishments engaged primarily in the pasteurization and bottling of fluid milk were excluded from the 1949 Census of Manufactures. ³ Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

⁴ Data for 1954 exclude 262 small cigar manufacturing establishments with no paid employees and value added by manufacture of \$192,000. ⁵ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Bulletin MC-PR (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

No. 1182.—PUERTO RICO—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND SELECTED SERVICES—ESTABLISHMENTS AND GROSS RECEIPTS, 1949 AND 1954, AND EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL, 1954, BY KIND OF BUSINESS

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

KIND OF BUSINESS	1949		1954		Workweek ended nearest Nov. 13	
	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Paid em-ployees	Pay-roll
Wholesale trade.....	890	371,520	1,051	555,317	8,008	344,411
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches.....	722	274,255	864	426,788	6,699	275,558
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	7	4,322	22	12,083	290	16,387
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	36	10,544	53	26,089	799	38,538
Dry goods and apparel.....	63	11,132	96	10,108	461	14,783
Groceries and food specialties.....	420	177,691	454	267,831	2,935	102,836
Farm products—goods for immediate consumption.....	47	8,774	44	4,272	73	2,379
Electrical goods.....	14	9,336	15	8,531	219	9,346
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment.....	8	1,268	20	9,017	284	13,281
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	18	10,683	44	25,416	833	44,752
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches, n. e. c. ¹	99	40,504	116	57,442	805	33,256
Petroleum bulk stations.....	14	25,923	6	39,632	229	36,509
Merchandise agents and brokers.....	154	71,332	181	88,897	689	32,254
Retail trade.....	24,938	321,158	26,639	572,025	29,061	674,520
Building materials and farm equipment.....	467	38,986	531	57,343	2,650	80,954
Food and eating and drinking places.....	19,786	125,241	20,324	220,429	9,694	164,287
Grocery stores.....	14,189	93,582	7,850	133,171	3,856	68,790
Meat and fish markets.....	387	4,133	411	6,643	220	3,660
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	1,343	2,740	1,799	5,408	91	1,247
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	223	1,064	237	671	39	403
Dairy products stores ²	168	1,337	113	1,275	114	1,712
Bakeries.....	11	25	33	257	16	351
Food stores, n. e. c. ¹	451	1,385	173	4,592	177	3,022
Eating and drinking places.....	3,064	20,976	5,448	41,890	4,329	76,460
Combination food stores and eating and drinking places.....	(³)	(³)	4,290	26,627	642	8,607
Automobile dealers and gasoline service stations.....	542	50,008	681	102,152	3,518	118,861
Motor vehicle dealers.....	43	33,460	84	71,327	1,706	84,899
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	(³)	(³)	92	5,603	311	9,940
Gasoline service stations.....	427	12,217	502	25,061	1,489	23,432
Automotive dealers, n. e. c. ¹	72	4,330	3	160	12	590
General merchandise, apparel and accessories.....	2,470	62,691	3,018	96,276	7,246	150,870
Department stores.....	28	9,666	12	10,409	717	19,349
General merchandise stores, n. e. c. ¹	20	1,804	1,584	39,462	2,727	52,497
Men's and boys' clothing and accessory stores.....	111	6,289	202	10,880	692	17,108
Women's ready-to-wear, accessory and specialty stores.....	95	1,798	436	9,924	1,068	20,770
Children's and infants' wear stores.....	17	1,02	61	440	13	710
Family clothing stores.....	2,001	35,692	350	10,368	835	13,858
Shoe stores.....	115	6,993	200	14,309	1,030	25,245
Custom tailors.....	69	231	170	430	93	1,323
Apparel and accessory stores, n. e. c. ¹	14	115	3	53	1	20
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment.....	384	17,711	681	54,079	2,806	85,251
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	283	9,249	525	25,565	1,688	41,065
Household appliance and radio stores.....	101	8,462	156	20,113	1,138	43,586
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,289	26,517	1,404	41,148	3,147	74,297
Drug stores and proprietary stores.....	435	12,833	541	18,836	1,649	34,789
Book and stationery stores.....	80	1,109	105	2,033	105	2,453
Jewelry stores.....	102	1,866	172	3,435	357	9,101
Retail stores, n. e. c. ¹	672	10,710	586	16,794	1,038	27,954
Selected services.....	3,383	18,449	3,799	33,896	7,042	166,397
Hotels.....	85	2,991	126	7,072	1,353	41,428
Personal services.....	2,080	4,468	2,277	7,359	2,286	40,583
Laundries and dry cleaning.....	264	1,787	257	2,642	1,382	23,691
Photographic studios.....	91	192	118	365	53	1,011
Barber shops.....	940	1,022	1,009	1,591	325	6,069
Beauty shops.....	197	290	350	896	237	3,440
Shoe repair shops.....	538	652	438	774	126	2,142
Funeral services.....	23	368	58	972	128	2,653
Personal services, n. e. c. ¹	27	59	47	120	35	577
Miscellaneous business services.....	39	671	42	2,973	238	11,822
Automobile repair services and garages.....	237	1,335	409	3,018	719	17,621
Miscellaneous repair services ⁴	474	1,695	520	2,211	407	8,770
Electrical repair shops.....	165	514	227	862	151	2,192
Miscellaneous repairs, n. e. c. ¹	309	1,182	293	1,349	256	6,578
Motion pictures.....	157	5,061	183	6,034	1,191	24,234
Motion picture production and distribution.....	15	1,563	13	1,047	159	5,973
Motion picture theaters.....	142	3,498	170	4,387	1,032	18,261
Amusement and recreation services, except motion pictures.....	311	2,628	242	4,629	848	21,939

¹ 1949 includes all manufacturers' sales branches, classified with merchant wholesalers according to lines of products handled in 1954.

² Data for 1949 adjusted to exclude establishments primarily engaged in pasteurization and bottling of fluid milk, classified in manufacturing in 1954. ³ Not available.

⁴ Data for 1949 adjusted to exclude accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services, not included in 1954.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Business: 1954*, Bulletin BC-PR (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

Section 34

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various individual nations.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in the official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), and the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The Statistical Office of the United Nations also publishes a *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics* and the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*. For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are affiliated agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census also present population figures for many foreign countries.

Statistical coverage.—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies affiliated with the United Nations (see table 1196). In a few instances, such member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

Statistics are shown for a standardized list of countries. No attempt was made to alter the list according to the relative standing or significance of each country with respect to each specific subject item shown. In consequence, there may be instances, with respect to certain items shown, in which one or more of the countries omitted from the list are more important, statistically, than some of the countries included. Cases of this kind are believed to be infrequent.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures. Finally, items for which figures are available for a large number of countries were favored over items for which information is scanty, in order to broaden the scope of comparison as much as possible.

Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 19, 1953, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for various subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted (see table headnotes). In most instances, the data shown are for calendar years. In a number of cases, however, the 12-month totals shown do not correspond with the calendar year. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for the figures on population, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Therefore, careful analysis is required, since, at best, many of the measures shown are merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Such differences may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (continental United States only, or including certain Territories and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Conversion factors.—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U. S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Further conversion factors are presented in Appendix II, Weights and Measures, p. 952.

CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U. S. equivalents</i>
1 km.....	0.621370 mile
1 sq. km.....	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kg.....	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kg.).....	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-km.....	0.684943 short ton-mile

No. 1183.—AREA AND POPULATION

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to non-censal counts or partial censuses (Indonesia, Lebanon, Syria, Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Ethiopia, Liberia, and Saudi Arabia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1953 ¹	1956 ¹	Annual rate of increase, 1953-56	
	Sq. miles		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	
United States ²	3,022,387	1950	150,697	74,833	159,636	168,174	1.8	56
Afghanistan.....	250,906					13,000		48
Albania.....	11,100	1955	1,391	713	1,302	1,421	3.0	128
Argentina.....	1,072,748	1947	15,894	8,145	18,400	19,480	1.0	18
Australia ³	2,974,583	1954	8,987	4,546	8,815	9,428	2.3	3
Austria.....	32,374	1951	6,934	3,217	6,960	6,983	0.1	216
Belgium.....	11,779	1947	8,512	4,200	8,778	8,924	0.6	758
Bolivia.....	424,163	1950	2,704	1,326	3,125	3,235	1.2	8
Brazil ⁴	2,287,204	1950	51,976	25,885	55,772	59,846	2.4	18
Bulgaria.....	43,048	1956	7,601	3,783	7,384	7,593	0.9	176
Burma.....	261,757	1953	2,941	1,499	19,045	19,856	1.4	76
Cambodia.....	67,568	1921	2,400		3,860			57
Canada.....	3,851,116	1956	16,081	8,152	14,845	16,081	2.7	4
Ceylon ¹⁰	25,332	1953	4,098	4,269	8,155	8,929	3.1	352
Chile.....	286,397	1952	5,933	2,913	6,487	6,944	2.6	24
China ¹¹	3,768,736	1953	582,903		581,390	621,225	2.2	165
Colombia.....	439,520	1951	11,548	5,742	12,111	12,939	2.2	29
Costa Rica.....	10,653	1950	801	400	881	988	3.9	50
Cuba.....	44,218	1953	5,829	2,985	5,829			132
Czechoslovakia.....	49,366	1950	12,338	5,997	12,820	13,229	1.1	268
Denmark ¹²	16,619	1955	4,448		4,369	4,466	0.7	269
Dominican Republic.....	18,816	1950	2,136	1,071	2,356	2,608	3.4	139
Ecuador ⁷	104,506	1950	3,203	1,595	3,502	3,796	2.7	36
Egypt.....	386,101	1947	13,19,022	13,9,419	14,21,988	14,23,516	2.3	61
El Salvador.....	7,722	1950	1,556	918	2,054	2,268	3.4	294
Ethiopia.....	409,267					15,000		37
Finland.....	130,120	1950	4,030	1,926	10,4,141	10,4,201	1.2	33
France ¹⁷	212,822	1954	42,844	20,551	42,652	43,648	0.8	205
Germany, Western.....	95,724	1950	13,47,696	18,22,351	49,156	50,786	1.1	531
Greece.....	51,182	1951	7,633	3,722	7,817	8,031	0.9	157
Guatemala.....	42,042	1950	2,791	1,411	3,058	3,348	3.1	80
Haiti.....	10,714	1950	3,097	1,505	3,227	3,344	1.2	312
Honduras.....	43,277	1950	1,369	686	1,564	1,711	3.0	40
Hungary.....	35,919	1949	9,205	4,423	9,585	9,833	0.9	274
Iceland.....	39,768	1950	144	72	151	161	2.2	4
India.....	1,269,838	1951	356,879	183,334	21,372,623	21,387,350	1.3	305
Indonesia.....	575,894	1930	60,413		79,700	84,000	1.8	146
Iran.....	629,345	1956	18,945			18,945		30
Iraq.....	171,600	1957	6,538	3,294		22,4,842		28
Ireland, Republic of.....	27,136	1956	2,898	1,462	2,945	2,898	-0.5	107
Israel ²¹	7,992	1948	717	370	1,637	1,813	3.5	227
Italy.....	116,304	1951	47,159	22,961	47,533	48,279	0.5	415
Japan.....	142,767	1955	48,927,6		86,700	90,000	1.3	630
Jordan ²⁴	87,301	1952	1,829	675	1,360	1,471	2.7	39
Korea, South ²⁵	37,424	1955	21,526	10,767	21,376	21,900	0.7	583
Lebanon ²³	4,015				1,353	1,450	2.3	361
Liberia.....	43,000					1,250		29
Libya.....	679,360	1954	1,092	567		1,118	27 1.2	2
Luxembourg.....	998	1947	291	145	304	312	0.9	313
Mexico.....	760,337	1950	25,791	12,697	28,056	30,538	2.9	40
Nepal.....	54,345	1954	8,432	4,229				155
Netherlands.....	12,529	1947	9,625	4,791	10,493	10,888	1.2	869
New Zealand.....	103,473	1956	2,174	1,093	2,047	2,178	2.1	21
Nicaragua.....	57,143	1950	1,057	520	1,165	1,288	3.4	23
Norway.....	125,065	1950	3,279	1,625	3,359	3,462	1.0	28
Pakistan ²⁶	364,797	1951	75,842	40,209	80,062	83,603	1.5	229

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1183.—AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1953 ¹	1956 ¹	Annual rate of increase, 1953-56	
	<i>Sq. miles</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
Panama ²⁰	28,753	1950	805	410	863	934	2.7	32
Paraguay.....	157,047	1950	⁴⁰ 1,341	649	1,496	1,601	2.9	10
Peru.....	482,259	1940	4,620	3,068	9,035	9,651	2.2	20
Philippines.....	115,600	1943	19,234	9,651	21,039	22,265	1.9	193
Poland.....	120,359	1950	³¹ 25,008	11,546	26,255	27,519	2.0	231
Portugal ²²	35,599	1950	8,441	4,060	8,621	8,837	0.8	248
Rumania.....	91,699	1956	17,400	8,502	16,847	17,579	1.4	192
Saudi Arabia.....	617,762					6,036		10
Spain ²³	194,396	1950	27,977	13,470	28,528	29,203	0.8	150
Sweden.....	173,623	1950	7,042	3,506	7,171	7,516	0.7	42
Switzerland.....	15,941	1950	4,715	2,272	4,877	5,039	1.1	316
Syria.....	71,228				²⁴ 3,545	²⁴ 3,970	3.8	56
Thailand.....	198,456	1947	17,443	8,722	19,556	20,686	1.9	104
Tunisia.....	48,332	1955	3,783	1,937	3,630	3,800	1.5	79
Turkey.....	299,993	1955	24,122		22,791	24,797	2.9	83
Union of South Africa ²⁵	472,359	1951	12,668	6,432	13,181	13,915	1.8	29
U.S.S.R.....	8,649,821	1939	²⁶ 170,467			200,200		23
United Kingdom ²⁷	94,215	1951	50,225	24,118	²⁸ 50,880	²⁸ 51,430	0.4	546
Uruguay.....	72,172	1908	1,043	531	2,535	2,650	1.5	37
Venezuela ²⁹	352,143	1950	5,035	2,552	5,440	5,953	3.1	17
Viet-Nam.....	127,413	1921	15,580		25,680	26,600	0.9	209
Yugoslavia.....	98,766	1953	16,999	³⁰ 8,205	17,053	17,886	1.6	181
World total.....	52,252,979					2,737,000		52

¹ Italics denotes population census figure.² Based on 1956 or latest year available.³ Excludes civilian citizens absent for extended periods of time. Census figures exclude 435,000 (estimated) Armed Forces outside continental U. S.⁴ Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration.⁵ Unofficial estimate.⁶ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.⁷ Excludes Indian jungle population.⁸ Excludes 31,960 schedules not tabulated by sex.⁹ Represents the results of the first stage of a multi-stage sample census, approximating the urban area of the Union.¹⁰ Excludes nonresident military and shipping personnel.¹¹ Excludes Taiwan.¹² Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.¹³ Includes nomad population estimated at 55,073 in 1947, of whom 27,270 were males.¹⁴ Excludes nomad population.¹⁵ 1951.¹⁶ Includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.¹⁷ Metropolitan (continental) France only.¹⁸ Excludes the Saar.¹⁹ Includes area of Kashmir-Jammu and a great part of Part B tribal area of Assam where no census was taken.²⁰ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and Part B tribal area of Assam; also Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanam.²¹ Includes Kashmir-Jammu.²² Excludes foreigners and nomadic population.²³ Census figures, registered Jewish population only; estimates exclude Bedouin population in the Negev (92,193 in 1946).²⁴ Excludes military personnel and their families living on military installations.²⁵ Korean nationals only (allens numbered 23,988 at 1955 census).²⁶ Lebanese nationals only.²⁷ For 1954-1956 (based on 1954 census and 1956 estimate).²⁸ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltistan, Junagadh, and Manavadar.²⁹ Excludes Canal Zone.³⁰ Includes 12,881 schedules not tabulated by sex.³¹ Includes 364,495 schedules not tabulated by sex.³² Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.³³ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.³⁴ Excludes Palestine refugees numbering 85,473 in 1953 and 89,977 in 1956.³⁵ Excludes Walvis Bay.³⁶ Figure from 1939 census and refers to 1939 territory.³⁷ Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.³⁸ Includes Armed Forces outside country.³⁹ Excludes population of Koper and Buje, estimated at 62,000 for both sexes.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Demographic Yearbook*.

No. 1184.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

(Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. **Crude birth rate:** Number of live births per 1,000 persons. **Crude death rate:** Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. **Infant mortality rate:** Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. **Expectation of life:** Average future lifetime (in years) of persons at birth, if subject to mortality conditions of period indicated. **Net food supply:** Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, at retail level (except for meat), available within the country for human consumption. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES			EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON		
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year 1	Calories per day
United States.....	1952	² 24.7	9.6	² 28.4	1920-31	57.7	61.0	1935-39	3,150
	1953	² 24.6	9.6	² 27.8	1939-41	61.6	65.9	1952	3,120
	1954	² 24.9	9.2	² 26.6	1949-51	65.5	71.0	1953	3,080
	1955	24.6	9.3	² 26.4	1954	³ 67.4	³ 73.6	1954	3,070
	1956	24.9	9.4	² 26.0	1955	³ 67.3	³ 73.6	1955	3,100
Albania.....	1955	44.5	15.1						
Argentina.....	1956	23.8	8.2	58.5	1947	56.9	61.4	1955	2,950
Australia.....	1956	⁴ 22.5	⁴ 9.1	⁴ 21.7	1946-48	⁴ 60.1	⁴ 70.6	1954/55	3,190
Austria.....	1956	16.6	12.4	43.3	1949-51	61.9	67.0	1956/57	2,950
Belgium.....	1956	10.8	⁵ 12.1	45.7	1940-49	62.0	67.3	1956/57	⁵ 2,990
Bolivia.....	1955	29.3	10.1	c 105.9	1949-51	49.7	49.7		
Brazil.....	1953	⁷ 43.0	f ⁷ 20.6	f 170.0	1949-51	⁸ 49.8	⁸ 56.0	1952	2,350
Bulgaria.....	1956	19.5	a 9.0	72.0	1925-28	⁹ 45.9	⁹ 46.6		
Burma.....	1956	¹⁰ 35.9	¹⁰ 21.8	¹⁰ 166.8				1947/48	1,900
Canada.....	1956	¹¹ 28.0	¹¹ 8.2	¹¹ 31.9	1950-52	66.3	70.8	1955/56	3,190
Ceylon.....	1956	36.4	9.8	66.5	1954	60.3	59.4	1955	1,940
Chile.....	1956	35.4	11.9	112.3	1952	49.8	53.0	1952	2,490
China (Taiwan).....	1956	¹² 44.8	¹² 13.8	a ¹² 14 33.9	1936-41	41.1	45.7		
Colombia.....	1956	¹³ 41.6	¹³ 13.3	¹³ 103.8				1948/49	2,370
Costa Rica.....	1956	40.4	9.6	92.4	1949-51	54.7	57.1		
Cuba.....	1952	¹⁷ 25.1	¹⁷ 6.5					1948/49	2,730
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	¹⁸ 19.8	¹⁸ 9.6	¹⁸ 31.4	1929-32	51.9	55.2	1948/49	2,690
Denmark.....	1956	¹⁹ 17.2	¹⁹ 8.8	¹⁹ 24.9	1946-50	¹⁹ 67.8	¹⁹ 70.1	1956/57	3,360
Dominican Republic.....	1956	40.6	9.1	a ²⁰ 73.8					
Ecuador.....	1956	¹⁷ 45.5	15.2	a ¹⁷ 112.8	1949-51	²¹ 50.4	²¹ 53.7		
Egypt.....	1953	40.0	18.4	148.5	1936-38	35.7	41.5	1954/55	2,560
El Salvador.....	1956	47.0	12.4	70.3	1949-51	49.9	52.4		
Finland.....	1956	²² 20.7	²² 9.0	25.4	1951-55	63.4	69.8	1955/56	3,220
France.....	1956	²³ 18.5	²³ 12.5	36.3	1950-51	63.6	69.3	1955/56	2,810
Germany, Western.....	1956	²⁴ 16.5	²⁴ 11.2	²⁴ 38.6	1949-51	²⁵ 64.6	²⁵ 68.5	1956/57	3,010
Greece.....	1956	²⁷ 19.4	²⁷ 7.4	40.6	1920-30	49.1	50.9	1956/57	2,600
Guatemala.....	1956	48.8	19.8	88.8	1949-51	43.8	43.5		
Honduras.....	1955	43.1	11.4	54.9				1954	2,220
Hungary.....	1956	19.6	10.5	68.8	1955	64.7	68.7	1960/51	3,240
Iceland.....	1956	28.3	7.2	17.3	1941-50	66.1	70.3	1954/55	1,880
India.....	1955	²⁸ 27.0	²⁸ 11.7	²⁸ 99.0	1941-50	³⁰ 32.5	³⁰ 31.7		
Indonesia.....	1956	³¹ 28.1	³¹ 13.2	³¹ 99.1					
Iran.....	1956	29.8	8.8						
Iraq.....	1956	a 15.5	a 5.8	28.5					
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	21.0	11.7	35.6	1950-52	64.5	67.1	1956	3,560
Israel.....	1956	³² 26.7	³² 6.3	³² 35.9	1956	³² 68.3	³² 71.1	1954/55	2,860
Italy.....	1956	18.1	10.3	48.4	1935-37		57.5	1956/57	2,570
Japan.....	1956	³³ 18.5	³³ 8.0	³³ 40.7	1955	³³ 63.9	³³ 68.4	1955	2,270
Korea, South.....	1948	18.7	9.4	70.9	1938	³⁴ 47.2	³⁴ 50.6		
Lebanon.....	1956	b ³⁵ 28.6	³⁵ 5.5						
Luxembourg.....	1956	15.5	12.4	36.8	1946-48	61.7	65.8	(³)	(³)
Mexico.....	1956	46.4	13.7	83.3	1940	37.9	39.8		
Netherlands.....	1956	³⁶ 21.2	³⁶ 7.8	³⁶ 37.0	1953-55	71.0	73.9	1956/57	2,950
New Zealand.....	1956	³⁶ 24.7	³⁶ 9.0	³⁶ 19.4	1950-52	³⁹ 68.3	³⁹ 72.4	1956	3,350
Nicaragua.....	1955	37.4	8.4	79.6					
Norway.....	1956	18.7	³⁹ 8.5	a ³⁹ 20.6	1946-50	69.3	72.7	1956/57	3,310
Pakistan.....	1951	¹² 28 21.2	¹² 28 11.9	¹² 28 110.3				1954/55	1,990
Panama ⁴⁰	1956	40.7	9.3	57.3	1952-54	60.4	63.1		
Paraguay.....	1956	f 49.0	a f 10.6	81.4					
Peru ⁴¹	1956	32.7	6.8	b 94.5	1940-43	⁴² 46.1	⁴² 46.1		
Philippines.....	1956	24.4	9.2	110.9	1946-49	48.8	53.4	1954/55	1,890
Poland.....	1956	27.9	9.0	71.2	1952-53	58.6	64.2		
Portugal.....	1956	22.9	12.1	87.8	1955-56	58.8	63.8	1956	2,550
Rumania.....	1956	24.2	9.9	81.5					
Spain.....	1956	20.7	9.9	51.7	1950	58.8	63.5		

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1184.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	BIRTH			Year 1	Calories per day
					Period	Male	Female		
Sweden.....	1956	14.8	9.6	17.0	1951-55	70.5	73.4	1956/57	2,970
Switzerland.....	1956	17.4	10.2	25.8	1948-53	66.4	70.9	1956/57	3,150
Syria, 41	1950	24.8	5.4	53.6					
Thailand.....	1955	34.2	9.2	56.1	1947-48	48.7	51.9		
Turkey.....								1955/56	2,670
Union of South Africa.....	1956	25.4	8.8	31.0	1945-47	63.8	68.3	1955	2,600
U. S. S. R.....	1956	25.0	7.7		1954-55	61.0	67.0		
United Kingdom.....	1956	16.1	11.7	24.5	1955	67.5	73.0	1956/57	3,270
Uruguay.....	1956	11.4	7.0	73.0				1954	2,810
Venezuela.....	1956	46.7	9.9	66.7				1951	2,270
Yugoslavia.....	1956	25.8	11.2	98.0	1931-33	50.1	54.2	1953/54	2,710

¹ Diagonal indicates 12-month period beginning in 1 calendar year, ending in the following year.

² Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

³ White population only. Data for nonwhite population; 1954 male 61.0 years, female 65.8 years; 1955 male 61.2 years, female 65.9 years.

⁴ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.

⁵ Includes Armed Forces stationed outside country, but excludes alien Armed Forces stationed in the area.

⁶ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

⁷ Official rate estimated from comparison of 1940 and 1950 census returns for population born in Brazil.

⁸ Federal district only.

⁹ Excludes Southern Dobruja.

¹⁰ For 74 towns only, having a population of approximately 2 million.

¹¹ Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada.

¹² Excludes infants dying before registration of birth.

¹³ Excludes Armed Forces and foreigners.

¹⁴ Excludes foreigners.

¹⁵ Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.

¹⁶ Based on burial permits.

¹⁷ Excludes live-born infants dying within 24 hours of birth.

¹⁸ Excludes premature infants who die within 24 hours of birth.

¹⁹ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

²⁰ Based on live births tabulated by date of occurrence.

²¹ Quito only.

²² Includes data for Finnish nationals temporarily outside country.

²³ Rates are based on data including events among alien Armed Forces stationed in the area and among national Armed Forces wherever stationed, but are computed on population excluding alien Armed Forces as well as members of career military service outside country, except those on occupation duty in Germany and Austria who are included.

²⁴ Includes the Saar.

²⁵ Excludes alien Armed Forces stationed in the area.

²⁶ Excludes the Saar.

²⁷ Data are events in area but rates are computed on population including Armed Forces stationed outside country and excludes alien Armed Forces stationed within country.

²⁸ Registration area.

²⁹ Excludes data for States of Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, and Orissa.

³⁰ Estimated. Data relate to an area with 294,749,000 inhabitants at 1951 census.

³¹ Indonesian population; Java only.

³² Jewish population only.

³³ Japanese nationals only.

³⁴ Includes data for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea (South Korea).

³⁵ Lebanese nationals only.

³⁶ Includes births occurring outside country if one or both parents are listed in a Netherlands population register.

³⁷ Includes deaths of persons outside country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

³⁸ European population only.

³⁹ Includes deaths of Norwegian residents temporarily abroad.

⁴⁰ Excludes tribal Indians; also Canal Zone.

⁴¹ Excludes Indian jungle population.

⁴² Lima only.

⁴³ Excludes nomad population and Palestine refugees.

⁴⁴ White population only.

⁴⁵ England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Demographic Yearbook* and *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1185.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- facturing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) ¹		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Cost of living ⁴	Whole- sale prices ⁴	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁵	
		All com- modi- ties	Food							
United States.....	1951	134	136	99	89	95	97	104	7 91	93
	1952	142	146	98	92	95	99	101	7 100	96
	1953	144	147	100	100	100	100	100	7 100	100
	1954	143	147	96	93	91	100	100	7 122	100
	1955	146	150	105	103	94	100	101	7 171	109
	1956			111	106	95	102	104	7 200	112
Argentina.....	1956	a 115	a 121	114	117	104	132	g 119	10 274	130
Australia.....	1956	a 129	a 125			11 109	110	12 106	10 113	132
Austria.....	1956	a 115	a 115	118	140	14 120	108	12 110	17 315	136
Belgium.....	1956	a 136	a 136	100	128	14 106	104	104	17 157	124
Bolivia.....	1956						1,126			
Brazil.....	1956	a 146	a 147	144	112	10 123	173	176		
Burma.....	1956	a 89	a 87				111	20 99		
Canada.....	1956	a 154	a 152	147	109	14 102	102	102	7 177	116
Ceylon.....	1956	a 160	a 162				99			
Chile.....	1956	a 139	a 141	119	107	d 100	471	22 454	446	
China (Taiwan).....	1956	a 134	a 131	137	116	14 109	123	132		
Colombia.....	1956	a 182	a 179				116	22 120	10 119	
Costa Rica.....	1956						107	108		
Cuba.....	1956	a 144	a 143				97	96		
Czechoslovakia.....	1956				127	i 14 24 94	i 101	g 105		
Denmark.....	1956	a 132	a 132		108	26 99	27 111	22 107	23 130	111
Dominican Republic.....	1956						99	22 94		
Ecuador.....	1956						101	97		
Egypt.....	1956	a 128	a 145				98	110	20 136	
Finland.....	1956	a 131	a 132	145	131	109	108	22 103	7 265	128
France.....	1956	a 126	a 126	110	135	14 103	103	102	17 218	143
Germany, Western.....	1956	a 118	a 118	115	140	14 121	105	33 103		132
Greece.....	1956	a 138	a 132	150	130	104	126	129		
Guatemala.....	1956				115	35 100	106	101		
Honduras.....	1956						111			
Hungary.....	1956			98	101	14 37 102	g 92	g 95		141
Iceland.....	1956						116			
India.....	1956	a 118	a 120	110	127	a 30 106	99	97	10 140	
Indonesia.....	1956	a 118	a 109				40 161	41 135		
Iran.....	1956						130	123		
Iraq.....	1956						107	104		
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	a 112	a 112		102	14 46 96	107	44 101	17 37 103	
Israel.....	1956					19 101	127	131		
Italy.....	1956	a 133	a 135	172	127	105	111	102	10 151	
Japan.....	1956	a 128	a 137	106	146	14 120	106	102	9 89	146
Korea, South.....	1956	a 109	a 109				15 285	46 303		
Lebanon.....	1956						27 102	98	20 205	
Luxembourg.....	1956	(18)	(18)	101	127		15 101			
Mexico.....	1956	a 191	a 166	110	132	103	45 128	130	10 140	160
Netherlands.....	1956	a 139	a 137	103	124	107	108	22 104	10 164	133
New Zealand.....	1956	a 128	a 122		116	14 108	111	22 104	20 121	
Nicaragua.....	1956						40 100	104		
Norway.....	1956	a 123	a 123	121	122	14 105	109	22 109	17 142	a 112
Pakistan.....	1956	a 109	a 114		179		97			
Panama.....	1956						99			
Paraguay.....	1956						180	193		
Peru.....	1956	a 159	a 165		122	a 104	116	127	10 124	
Philippines.....	1956	a 141	a 150	120	145	14 107	100	95		
Poland.....	1956				135	15 114	91			
Portugal.....	1956	a 124	a 123				102	22 98	10 119	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1185.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- facturing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) ¹		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Cost of living ⁴	Whole- sale prices ⁵ ⁶	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁷	
		All com- modi- ties	Food							
Spain.....	1956	a 101	a 97	119	²² 101	105	111	114	^{9 10} 181	
Sweden.....	1956	a 104	a 103		²² 114	¹⁶ 105	109	²² 109	^{9 20} 181	²² 116
Switzerland.....	1956	a 116	a 116			111	103	²² 103	⁷ 145	120
Syria.....	1956						^{37 54} 104	⁵⁶ 92		
Thailand.....	1956	a 176	a 158				111	116		
Turkey.....	1956	a 174	a 170	a 97	a ²⁵ 134	¹⁴ 105	136	²² 142		
Union of South Africa.....	1956	a ⁶ 160	a ⁶ 170		f ²⁵ 127	¹⁴ 105	^{27 67} 107	²² 105	⁶⁸ 98	
U. S. S. R.....	1956				⁵⁰ 141	^{16 08} 103	a ⁶¹ 95			¹²⁷
United Kingdom.....	1956	a 130	a 130	²² 100	114	^{14 08} 106	a 104	¹⁷ 139	⁶⁸ 106	
Uruguay.....	1956	a ⁶ 132	a ⁶ 125			¹ 98	130			
Venezuela.....	1956						101	101	^{20 27} 111	
Yugoslavia.....	1956	a 120	a 119	⁶⁴ 147	^{23 64} 145	^{14 16} 133	117	³³ 109		156
World total.....	1956			⁶⁸ 116	⁶⁶ 116					

¹ 1934-38=100, except as follows: Western Germany and Greece, 1935-38; Spain, 1931-35; Australia, 1936-39; Canada, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, United States, and the South American countries, 1935-39; India and Pakistan, 1936-38; South Korea, average of 1930, 1934, 1936. Refers to crop year, beginning in year indicated, except as noted. All commodities index comprises food, fibres, tobacco, industrial oilseeds, and rubber. Food index relates to production of crops and livestock products for human consumption.

² Refers, in general, to wage earners in manufacturing (excluding public utilities, building, and other construction).

³ In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country.

⁴ General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales on wholesale markets.

⁵ Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange or exchanges of each country, intended to cover representative sample of companies in manufacturing, mining, and construction fields, excluding wherever possible companies in public utilities, transportation, distribution, and finance fields.

⁶ Calendar year.

⁷ Average of quotations for same day each week.

⁸ 1948=100.

⁹ General index.

¹⁰ Average of daily quotations.

¹¹ Includes salaried employees except those engaged in selling and distribution.

¹² Home consumption of food, farm products, and industrial raw materials. Australia excludes onions and potatoes.

¹³ Magnesite mining included with manufacturing industries.

¹⁴ Includes salaried employees.

¹⁵ Includes mining.

¹⁶ Excludes rent.

¹⁷ Average of quotations for same day each month.

¹⁸ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹⁹ 1955=100.

²⁰ Farm products.

²¹ Includes manufactured gas.

²² Home consumed goods.

²³ General industrial index; comprises mining, manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

²⁴ Includes public utilities.

²⁵ January-September.

²⁶ Index of total man-hours worked per day.

²⁷ Includes direct taxes.

²⁸ Average of highest and lowest quotations each month.

²⁹ Average of end-of-month quotations.

³⁰ Nonmetallic mining included with manufacturing.

³¹ Sales of all cooperative societies, representing about 33 percent of total retail trade in 1953.

³² Groceries. Sales of the Fédération Nationale des Coopératives de Consommation.

³³ Producers prices of industrial products.

³⁴ General industrial index; comprises manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

³⁵ Guatemala City only, including electricity.

³⁶ Includes electricity, manufactured gas, and steam.

³⁷ Less than 12 months.

³⁸ January-June.

³⁹ Establishments employing 20 or more workers, or 10 or more workers and using power.

⁴⁰ Food only; free market prices.

⁴¹ Unweighted index of 44 imported items.

⁴² General industrial index; comprises mining and manufacturing.

⁴³ Includes working proprietors. September data.

⁴⁴ Home-produced goods only.

⁴⁵ Department stores only.

⁴⁶ August-December 1953=100.

⁴⁷ Includes nonferrous metallurgy.

⁴⁸ Food, clothing, coal, and soap.

⁴⁹ 1956=100.

⁵⁰ Metallic mining only.

⁵¹ Major manufacturing firms only.

⁵² Textiles.

⁵³ Food, beverages, and tobacco. Sales of cooperatives excluded.

⁵⁴ Food, soap, kerosene, and cigarettes.

⁵⁵ Raw materials only.

⁵⁶ General industrial index; comprises building, manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

⁵⁷ Europeans only.

⁵⁸ Average of weekly quotations. Gold mining excluded.

⁵⁹ General industrial index.

⁶⁰ 1954=100.

⁶¹ Index of State retail prices.

⁶² Excludes open-cast coal mining.

⁶³ Excludes Northern Ireland.

⁶⁴ Weights relate to 1953.

⁶⁵ Excludes Albania, U. S. S. R., Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, and Eastern Germany.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1186.—INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PERCENT DISTRIBUTION)

[Data relate to gross domestic product at factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "Transport and communications" includes utilities; "Public administration and defense" includes administration, defense, justice, and police, but not public enterprises nor other services which are classified under relevant industry; category "All other" comprises finance, insurance, ownership of dwellings, and personal and other services. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	PERCENT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN							
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transport and communications	Trade	Public administration, defense	All other
United States.....	1938	9	2	22	3	10	18	1 13	2 23
	1954	6	2	30	5	8	17	1 12	2 20
	1955	5	2	32	5	8	17	1 12	2 19
	1956	5	2	32	5	8	17	1 12	2 19
Argentina.....	1955	18	1	23	5	12	15	10	16
Austria ¹	1956	14	5 44		7	8	10	7	4 10
Belgium.....	1954	8	5	31	6	9	11	9	21
Brazil ¹	1955	32	8 20	(⁵)	(⁵)	8	12	7	9 21
Canada.....	1956	10	4	28	7	12	13	7	19
Chile ¹	1954	15	5	18	3	8	17	10 11	23
China (Taiwan) ⁷ ¹¹	1955	34	1	18	5	6	15	12	9
Colombia ¹	1955	39	3	15	2	7	8	10 6	20
Denmark ¹²	1956	15 20		28	7	11	14	9	11
Ecuador.....	1956	37	2	16	14 45	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
Egypt.....	1954	35	1	11	3	7	8	10 13 16	19
Finland.....	1956	22	10 32	9	8	10	10	10	9
France.....	1952	16	33	6	9	17	13	18 11	12
Germany, Western.....	1956	8	42	6	10	13	10 9	12	12
Greece.....	1956	34	1	19	4	8	11	10	13
Honduras.....	1955	60	1	9	5	5	13	3	14
India ¹	19 1955	44	1	18		13	6	6	13
Indonesia.....	1952	56	2	8	1	3	29 14	7	21 9
Ireland, Republic of ²²	1956	30	8 28	(⁵)	(⁵)	15	10	23 17	17
Israel ¹	1956	13	20	6	9	12	24 20	20	20
Italy.....	1956	22	1	32	6	10	9	10 10	10
Japan ¹	1956	20	2	26	5	9	16	6	22
Korea, South ²⁴	1956	43	1	12	2	2	19	6	15
Luxembourg.....	1955	9	3	42	7	9	20 11	11	8
Netherlands.....	1956	11	8 43	(⁵)	(⁵)	9	11	7	19
New Zealand.....	19 1952	27	1	24	5	10	12	4	27 29
Norway.....	1956	14	2	27	7	20	12	12	14
Pakistan ¹	19 1953	58		8		3	10	10 6	28 15
Panama.....	1954	34		9	2	5	14	6	30
Paraguay ²	1956	61	8 14	(⁵)	(⁵)	6	9	29 6	13
Peru ³	1955	29	13	15	5	17	30 14	7	7
Philippines ⁷	1956	40	2	14	8	3	31 11	10 9	18
Portugal.....	1956	28	1	36	3	7	9	5	14
Spain ¹	1953	35	2	26	3	5	9	32 7	13
Thailand ²⁴	1954	44	2	12	3	6	14	19	
Turkey.....	1956	41	1	14	4	8	12	8	12
Union of South Africa.....	19 1955	14	13	23		8	13	10	19
United Kingdom.....	1956	4	4	38	6	11	13	7	17
Yugoslavia ²⁴	1955	30	49		6	35 7	8		

¹ Includes all public enterprises and services; excludes profits of public enterprises.

² Includes cash rents paid by business.

³ Gross national product at market prices.

⁴ Includes sanitary services.

⁵ Includes depreciation on private automobiles.

⁶ Includes imputed rent on all Government real assets.

⁷ Net domestic product at factor cost.

⁸ Includes manufacturing and construction.

⁹ Includes supplements to wages and salaries in all industries.

¹⁰ Comprises all services of general government.

¹¹ Excludes "ownership of dwellings."

¹² Includes repairs and maintenance.

¹³ Includes slaughtering and dairy production.

¹⁴ Includes transportation and communications, trade, public administration, defense, and all other.

¹⁵ Includes income originating in public enterprises.

¹⁶ Includes utilities.

¹⁷ Includes radio broadcasting.

¹⁸ Includes public education and social security agencies.

¹⁹ Year beginning April 1.

²⁰ Includes banking and insurance.

²¹ Includes profits of public enterprises.

²² Unadjusted for stock valuation.

²³ Includes net rent of business premises.

²⁴ Includes services of nonprofit institutions.

²⁵ Gross domestic product at market prices.

²⁶ Includes hotels, restaurants, and finance.

²⁷ Includes interest on consumers' debt.

²⁸ Includes construction.

²⁹ Comprises total expenditure as shown in the budget plus product originating in public enterprises other than transportation, communication, and utilities.

³⁰ Total government expenditure on goods and services.

³¹ Includes banking, insurance, and real estate services.

³² Excludes imputed rent on government buildings.

³³ Year beginning July 1.

³⁴ Gross material product at market prices.

³⁵ Transport only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR

[In thousands of short tons. Prewar averages have been adjusted to present territorial boundaries. Crop production data pertain to harvest of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). Meat production data pertain to the calendar year. Sugar production data are for the crop year September (of year indicated) to August in most cases. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT				CORN			
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States	1934-38	21,460	30,580	29,917	1934-38	58,495	86,097	96,635
Argentina	1934-38	7,313	6,389	7,826	1934-38	8,699	2,943	2,974
Australia	1934-38	4,630	5,527	4,041	1934-38	205	132	126
Austria	1934-38	460	423	628	1934-38	187	132	159
Belgium	1934-38	1,522	1,615	1,665				
Brazil	1934-38	159	586	1,429	1934-38	6,258	6,854	27,715
Cambodia					(3)	1	66	66
Canada	1934-38	7,904	13,851	17,192	1934-38	(9)	388	779
Chile	1934-38	938	1,075	1,089	1934-38	68		110
China ¹	1934-38	25,092	15,223	27,838	1931-37	9,374	7,253	47,275
Colombia	1934-38	117	112	121	1934-38	547	683	817
Costa Rica					1934-38	15		768
Cuba							182	198
Czechoslovakia	1934-38	1,668	1,698	1,699	1934-38	248	259	424
Denmark	1934-38	422	328	293				
Dominican Republic					1936-38	150	91	99
Ecuador								162
Egypt	1934-38	1,305	1,122	1,705	1934-38	1,781	1,440	1,821
El Salvador					1934-38	162	224	205
Ethiopia			99		1938	100	132	165
Finland	1934-38	157	326	219				
France	1934-38	8,976	8,849	6,264	1934-38	596	445	1,916
Germany, Western ²	1934-38	12,761	12,831	13,844				
Greece	1934-38	833	937	1,371	1934-38	271	215	253
Guatemala					1934-38	261	591	481
Honduras					1934-38	161	190	214
Hungary	1934-38	2,447	2,293	2,034	1934-38	2,542	1,995	2,242
India ³	1934-38	8,169	7,045	9,598	1936-38	2,436	1,906	3,382
Indonesia (Java and Madura)					1934-38	2,180	1,676	1,551
Iran	1934-38	102,060	2,495	2,976				
Iraq	1934-38	527	601	855				
Ireland, Republic of	1934-38	196	367	477				
Israel			30	82				
Italy	1936-39	8,324	8,569	9,569	1934-38	3,307	2,121	3,760
Japan	1934-38	1,420	1,475	1,516	1934-36	1175	478	2110
Jordan	1934-38	89	243	287				
Korea, South	1934-38	110		219				
Luxembourg	1934-38	37		40				
Mexico	1934-38	412	647	1,213	1934-38	1,835	3,441	4,960
Netherlands	1934-38	474	325	341	1934-38	3		10
New Zealand	1934-38	202	188	82				
Nicaragua					1934-38	39		165
Norway	1934-38	62		62				
Pakistan	1936-38	3,509	4,443	3,713	1936-38	401	412	510
Panama							479	82
Paraguay							110	2132
Peru	1934-38	84	159	143	1928	498	481	291
Philippines					1934-38	471	791	1,014
Poland	1934-38	2,168	2,044	2,338				
Portugal	1934-38	528	639	615	1934-38	823	531	489
Rumania	1934-38	2,866		2,685	1934-38	4,471	2,316	4,334
Spain	1931-35	14,841	13,738	14,637	1931-35	782	591	733
Sweden	1934-38	767	815	1,042				
Switzerland	1934-38	1216	1279	1228				
Syria	1934-38	506	915	1,159				
Turkey	1934-38	13,869	14,391	17,176	1934-38	647	692	946
Union of South Africa	1936	13471	13782	907	1934-38	2,199	3,008	4,105
U. S. S. R.	1934-38	42,042			1934-38	5,124		
United Kingdom	1934-38	1,921	2,919	3,187				
Uruguay	1934-38	402	480	827	1934-38	153	219	100
Venezuela					1936	398	398	386
Viet-Nam					(3)	(3)	472	34
Yugoslavia	1934-38	12,719	12,017	11,770	1934-38	5,171	2,307	3,715
World total ⁴	1934-38	142,600	151,200	174,900	1934-38	121,600	148,000	179,800

¹ Includes spelt.² For 1955.³ Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam: Average 1934-38, 593,000. ⁴ For 1952.⁵ 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).⁶ For 1949. ⁷ 1954.⁸ Excludes Berlin.⁹ Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.¹⁰ Average of 3 years.¹¹ Includes dry equivalent of maize harvested green.¹² For 1951.¹³ Crop grown on farms and estates.¹⁴ Excludes U. S. S. R.

No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	RICE				POTATOES			
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1934-38	1, 054	1, 941	2, 370	1934-38	11, 060	12, 955	12, 162
Argentina.....	1934-38	56	155	182	1934-38	731	1, 719	1, 427
Australia.....	1934-38	47	86	90	1934-38	378	461	487
Austria.....	1934-38				1934-38	3, 186	2, 809	3, 559
Belgium.....					1934-38	3, 493	2, 555	2, 242
Bolivia.....					1938	101		1, 208
Brazil.....	1934-38	1, 505	3, 508	2 3, 846	1934-38	353	795	1, 096
Burma.....	1934-38	7, 584	5, 943	7, 125				
Cambodia.....	1934-38	772	1, 434	1, 687				
Canada.....					1934-38	2, 111	2, 922	2, 112
Ceylon.....	1934-38	375	12 559	618				
Chile.....	1934-38	12	44	91	1934-38	480	467	700
China 4.....	1931-37	55, 640	6 53, 622	90, 919	1931-37	2, 102		
Colombia.....	1934-38	121	241	331	1934-38	267	397	601
Costa Rica.....	1934-38	12	36	55				
Cuba.....	1934-38	22	121	276				
Czechoslovakia.....					1934-38	10, 621	8, 990	10, 621
Denmark.....					1934-38	1, 487	2, 039	2, 359
Dominican Republic.....	1934-38	39	66	2 82				
Ecuador.....	1934-38	117	125	128	1935-39	132	52	7 295
Egypt.....	1934-38	671	1, 369	1, 694	1934-38	52	176	259
El Salvador.....	1934-38	14	23	17				
Finland.....					1934-38	1, 218	1, 597	1, 866
France.....			49	110	1934-38	18, 913	15, 907	20, 028
Germany, Western 5.....					1934-38	21, 609	30, 818	29, 493
Greece.....	1934-38	4	35	47	1935-38	163	384	459
Guatemala.....	1934-38	9	9	10				
Honduras.....	1934-38	10	19	20				
Hungary.....			55	106	1934-38	2, 351	1, 488	2, 265
India.....	1936-38	2 35, 615	2 34, 022	2 47, 278	1935-39	2, 021	1, 830	1, 780
Indonesia.....	1934-38	10 7, 197	9, 948	12, 554				
Iran.....	1935	460	452	485				
Iraq.....	1934-38	220	266	122				
Ireland, Republic of.....					1934-38	2, 847	3, 219	2, 920
Israel.....					1934-38	17 7	4 51	94
Italy.....	1936-39	855	778	714	1936-39	2, 994	2, 673	3, 768
Japan.....	1934-38	18 12, 678	18 13, 298	18 14, 418	1934-38	1, 788	2, 602	3, 030
Korea, South.....	1934-38	10 19 4, 077	3, 235	2 759	1934-38	10 719	271	7 258
Laos.....	1934-38	327	637	2 562				
Lebanon.....					1934-38	26	4 44	40
Luxembourg.....					1934-38	224	161	153
Mexico.....	1934-38	84	206	259	1934-38	74	149	187
Netherlands.....					1934-38	3, 114	4, 467	3, 750
New Zealand.....					1934-38	132	134	2 150
Nicaragua.....	1934-38	16 3	25	37				
Norway.....					1934-38	983	1, 230	1, 534
Pakistan.....	1936-38	12, 312	13, 768	15, 122				
Panama.....			94	108				
Peru.....	1934-38	95	228	265	1929	904	1, 506	2 1, 531
Philippines.....	1934-38	2, 402	3, 048	3, 678				
Poland.....					1934-38	41, 928	40, 244	41, 998
Portugal.....	1934-38	73	133	180	1934-38	612	1, 243	1, 215
Spain.....	1931-35	323	278	423	1931-35	5, 523	3, 164	4, 748
Sweden.....					1934-38	2, 036	1, 911	2, 292
Switzerland.....					1934-38	811	1, 248	1, 463
Syria.....	1934-38	3	20	7	1934-38	20	4 42	23
Thailand.....	1934-38	4, 803	7, 476	9, 169				
Turkey.....	1934-38	120	95	169	1934-38	191	667	1, 213
Union of South Africa.....					1934-38	13 186	263	2 312
U. S. S. R.....					1934-38	81, 497		
United Kingdom.....					1934-38	5, 524	10, 648	8, 437
Uruguay.....	1934-38	19	41	63				
Venezuela.....	1936	14	41	63				
Viet-Nam.....	1934-38	20 6, 063	2, 436	3, 761				
Yugoslavia.....	1934-38	4	7	23	1934-38	1, 798	1, 123	2, 414
World total 14.....	1934-38	168, 000	179, 000	236, 000	1934-38	176, 000	191, 000	203, 090

2 For 1955. 4 For 1952.

5 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).

6 For 1949. 7 For 1954.

8 Excludes Berlin.

9 Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.

10 Average of 3 years.

11 For 1951.

13 Crop grown on farms and estates.

14 Excludes U. S. S. R.

15 Average of 2 years.

16 Includes Java, Madura, Bali, and Lombok only.

17 Palestine. 18 Excludes Ryukyu Islands.

19 Includes North Korea.

20 Annam, Tonkin, and Cochin China.

No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued
 [In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	MEAT ²¹				SUGAR ²²		COTTON			
	Prewar		1950	1956	1950	1956	Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity					Period	Average quantity		
United States	1935-39	8,091	11,040	14,023	2,488	2,560	1934-38	3,038	2,893	3,181
Afghanistan							1934-38	11	8	22
Argentina	1934-38	2,127	²³ 1,305	3,186	²⁴ 676	²⁴ 802	1934-38	66	121	117
Australia	1934-38	1,047	1,125	1,317	²⁴ 1,108	²⁴ 1,438				
Austria	1934-38	282	216	337	128	279				
Belgium	1936-38	347	355	435	401	355				
Brazil	1935-39	1,362	1,610	² 1,737	2,094	2,495	1934-38	391	433	441
Bulgaria					41	123	1934-38	8	8	12
Burma							1934-38	23	8	24
Canada	1935-39	709	958	1,207	162	136				
Ceylon			²³ 19	²³ 22						
Chile	1934-38	149	²⁸ 168	² 166						
China					²⁷ 441	²⁷ 571	1934-38	750	573	739
Colombia			369	²⁵ 320	175	287	1934-38	6	9	25
Cuba				⁴ 26 69	6,348	6,253				
Czechoslovakia	1936	409		946	970	654				
Denmark	1935-39	453	482	674	409	371				
Dominican Republic					586	827				
Egypt			195	² 218	215	342	1934-38	441	421	358
El Salvador							1934-38	1	⁴ 12	31
Finland	1934-38	127	117	147						
France	1934-38	1,830	2,095	2,778	1,580	1,392				
Germany, Western	1938	1,946	1,642	2,439	²⁹ 1,984	²⁹ 1,964				
Greece	1934-38	104	69	² 118			1934-38	18	29	60
Guatemala			²⁶ 40	²⁶ 39						
Haiti					64	62	1934-38	6	1	1
Hungary				²⁶ 155	281	294				
Iceland	1934-38	8	9							
India					³⁰ 1,869	³⁰ 2,249	1934-38	³¹ 1,268	570	926
Indonesia					306	866				
Iran					61	90	1934-38	39	31	68
Iraq							1934-38	2	⁴ 3	9
Ireland, Republic of	1934-38	176	161	² 202	108	110				
Italy	1934-38	³² 653	563	⁷ 682	692	1,077	1934-38	3	⁴ 8	9
Japan	1934-38	²⁶ 130	²⁶ 150	²⁵ 273	48	99				
Korea, South							1934-38	¹⁹ 41	22	19
Luxembourg	1937	19	18	22						
Mexico	1936	²⁶ 236	²⁶ 244	²⁵ 349	815	1,038	1934-38	76	287	423
Netherlands	1934-38	351	365	518	450	386				
New Zealand	1937-39	508	623	721						
Nicaragua							1934-38	1	⁴ 13	45
Norway	1935-38	108	112	128						
Pakistan			²⁶ 316	²⁶ 291	³³ 48	³⁶ 120				
Paraguay							1934-38	(³¹)	277	341
Peru					³⁴ 508	³⁴ 776		10	12	12
Philippines	1934-38	²³ 74	²³ 45	² 23 63	³⁵ 920	³⁵ 1,154	1934-38	90	93	127
Poland				² 36 1,845	1,144	929				
Portugal			²⁸ 83	² 109						
Rumania					121	198				
Spain	1935	644	476	406	218	413	1934-38	2	4	54
Sweden	1934-38	314	321	340	344	321				
Switzerland	1936-39	207	197	231						
Syria							1934-38	7	39	103
Thailand							1934-38	2	8	9
Turkey	1934-38	²³ 65	²⁶ 97	165	168	331	1934-38	57	180	182
Union of S. Africa	1934-38	²³ 87 321	²³ 37 464	²³ 37 484	669	891				
U. S. S. R.	1940	²⁶ 33 1,655	²⁶ 33 1,715	²¹ 38 2,932	3,023	5,217	1934-38	711		8
United Kingdom	1936-38	1,368	1,249	1,804	843	842				
Uruguay	1938	379	420	² 377						
Venezuela	1939	²⁶ 58	²⁶ 97	²⁶ 116	54	193	1934-38	2	⁴ 6	6
Yugoslavia	1939	405		421	104	164				
World total ¹⁴		38,000	42,000	55,000	34,000	40,000	1934-38	7,000	6,000	8,000

² For 1955. ⁴ For 1952. ⁷ For 1954.¹⁴ Excludes U. S. S. R. ¹⁹ Includes North Korea.

¹ Refers to beef and veal (including buffalo meat), pork (including bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (including goat meat). Excludes lard, tallow, and offals. Figures relate to commercial and farm slaughter.

²² Beef and cane. Figures expressed generally in terms of raw sugar. ²³ Inspected production.

²⁴ Cane sugar. ²⁵ For 1953.²⁶ Commercial production. ²⁷ Excludes Taiwan.²⁸ Calendar year. Factory production only.²⁹ Includes production of Eastern Germany.³⁰ White sugar refined from cane, gur, and khandasari.³¹ Pakistan for 1934-38 included with India.³² Does not include meat equivalent of live imports.³³ White sugar. ³⁴ Includes Chancaca.³⁵ Centrifugal sugar. ³⁶ Live weight.³⁷ Excludes meat from animals slaughtered in villages (native livestock).³⁸ Excludes meat from collective farms and home-slaughtered livestock.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1188.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Economic- ally active popula- tion ¹	Produc- tion of electric energy ²	Consump- tion of sources of energy (in terms of coal equiv- alent) ³	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establish- ments ⁵	Persons employed, total ⁶		
		1,000 ⁸ 60,037	1,000,000 kwh	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United States.....	1950		388,674		10 247,300	10 14,369	11 12 8,853	12 13 10,149
	1953		514,169	1,398,965	10 285,000	10 17,008	11 12 10,874	12 13 15,661
	1954		544,645	1,366,973	10 288,000	10 16,126	11 12 10,319	12 13 14,982
	1955		629,010	1,503,369	10 300,000	10 16,845	11 12 11,410	12 13 15,427
	1956		683,970	1,590,635			11 12 12,645	12 13 18,931
Afghanistan.....	1956		36				h	58 h
Argentina.....	1956	i ⁸ 6,446	14 6,303	20,890	f 81,598	f 1,130	1,128	944
Australia.....	1956	b ¹³ 3,702	16,782	40,035	16 51,979	16 17 1,003	11 17,113	1,895
Austria.....	1956	e 8,861	11,718	18,675			11 17,913	849
Belgium.....	1956	i 3,481	11,080	18 44,162			13 3,273	13 3,162
Bolivia.....	1956	f ¹⁹ 20 1,048	a 14 225	44,638	a 1,606	a 20	1,234	108
Brazil.....	1956	f ¹⁹ 21 17,118	a 13,850	25,828	5,717	808	1,234	1,482
Bulgaria.....	1956		2,393	22 5,061	7,820	368	74 i	86
Burma.....	1956			771	c ²³ 1,982	c ²³ 91	197	242
Canada.....	1956	e ²⁴ 5,800	a 82,816	25 146,293	a 38,182	a 1,298	11 25 5,799	23 4,946
Ceylon.....	1956	j ¹⁹ 23 2,612	14 197	773			342	364
Chile.....	1956	d ²⁷ 28 2,155	d 3,802	7,694	c ²⁹ 30 4,109	c ³⁰ 187	354	546
China (Taiwan).....	1956		14 2,250	4,952	17,480	260	31 113	118
Colombia.....	1956	e ³ 7,560	a 2,230	7,207	c ³³ 11,243	c ³² 109	657	537
Costa Rica.....	1956	f ²⁷ 272	a 271	344	e 3,247	e 18	91	64
Cuba.....	1956	c ⁸ 1,972	14 33 985	4,878			11 570	666
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	i 5,852	16,591	22 57,955	i 18,193	i 1,098	f 516	f 538
Denmark.....	1956	c ³⁴ 2,118	4,050	12,895	a ³⁶ 6,687	a ³⁶ 315	1,311	1,111
Dominican Republic.....	1956	f ³⁶ 826	14 205	a 400	37 3,002	37 82	11 108	125
Ecuador.....	1956	f ²⁷ 38 1,237	a 241	586	e 82	a 23	11 59 81	94
Egypt.....	1956	i ⁴⁰ 8,383	1,580	6,283	b 41 3,651	b 41 244	534	409
El Salvador.....	1956	f ¹⁰ 653	c 125	466	42 43 175	b 43 44 9	105	113
Ethiopia.....	1956		43	45 122	a 45 40 142	a 45 46 16	45 63	45 61
Finland.....	1956	f ¹ 1,984	6,645	8,963	a 6,669	357	885	774
France.....	1956	b ³⁵ 47 18,824	53,829	45 128,859			45 5,553	45 4,539
Germany, Western.....	1956	f 22,074	85,074	209,705	i 41 52,882	i 41 6,991	6,617	7,358
Greece.....	1956	e 2,840	1,596	3,219	a 3,000	a 160	464	190
Guatemala.....	1956		14 109	a 529	c 40 1,032	c 40 20	138	106
Haiti.....	1956	f ¹ 1,747	14 26	148			47	43
Honduras.....	1956	f 647	e 55	a 305	c 43 40 450	c 43 13	11 59	73
Hungary.....	1956	g 4,155	5,194	22 16,585	i 4,342	799	h 167	166
Iceland.....	1956		440	a 509	f 1,246	f 10	90	63
India.....	1956	e ⁶¹ 101,775	11,970	53,026	b 52 6,637	b 52 53 1,715	1,712	1,269
Indonesia.....	1956		14 895	11,435	a 54 2,453	a 54 302	853	882
Iran.....	1955						310	b 111
Iraq.....	1956		14 55 506	2,572	b 60 22,460	b 60 90	318	448
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	e ¹ 1,272	14 1,644	4,422	a 67 3,328	a 57 155	507	301
Israel.....	1956		14 1,343	2,195	f 7,412	f 85	364	55 107
Italy.....	1956	e ¹⁹ 20,672	40,611	59,550	e ⁵⁹ 631,875	e ⁵⁹ 3,499	59 3,169	59 2,157
Japan.....	1956	a ³⁵ 60 61 39,155	78,561	107,613	a ⁶² 187,112	a ⁶² 4,964	3,230	2,501
Korea, South.....	1956		14 1,118	4,133	j 63 5,249	j 63 122	h 206	25
Lebanon.....	1956		250	a 774			237	40
Liberia.....	1956		a 31	35	j	241	a 32	45
Luxembourg.....	1956	i 135	1,169	(15)	j	241	a 32	(15)
Mexico.....	1956	f ²⁷ 8,346	7,827	25,342	f 116,000	a 17 64 1,148	978	688
Netherlands.....	1956	i ³ 3,867	12,448	29,450	f 116,000	a 17 64 1,148	3,712	2,862
New Zealand.....	1956	e 741	14 4,965	0,745	c 68 8,515	c 68 158	752	770
Nicaragua.....	1956	f 330	115	b 165	c 68 1,575	c 68 67 21	69	58
Norway.....	1956	f ⁶⁰ 1,388	23,749	21,616	a 35 68 7,447	a 35 68 285	60 1,212	60 772
Pakistan.....	1956	e ²⁷ 70 22,393	a 14 607	4,944	c 52 1,230	c 52 126	1,355	340
Panama.....	1956	f ¹⁹ 71 263	14 154	408			11 72 33	72 17
Paraguay.....	1956	f ²¹ 27 425	c 55	65			11 25	11 37
Peru.....	1956		14 675	3,274	a 73 373	a 73 60	361	308
Philippines.....	1956	h 7,416	74 1,388	4,044	h 20,463	h 90	11 509	466
Poland.....	1956	f ⁷⁵ 12,404	19,495	83,917	i 70 28,996	a 2,356	h 516	533
Portugal.....	1956	f ²⁷ 3,288	2,105	4,065	a 73 3,889	a 77 141	443	300
Rumania.....	1956		4,930	22 24,734	i 73 3,834	i 73 338		441
Spain.....	1956	f 10,793	70 13,923	28,210			50 767	50 441
Sweden.....	1956	f 3,105	26,631	37,015	a ⁴³ 16,622	a ⁴³ 823	2,209	1,945
Switzerland.....	1956	f 2,156	14,895	17,659			1,766	1,442
Syria.....	1956		14 166	994			188	141
Thailand.....	1956	i 8,993	14 81 222	c 789			361	335
Turkey.....	1956	a ⁶⁰ 32 12,038	a 1,583	80 4,278	b 33 3,850	b 33 221	409	305
Union of South Africa.....	1956		17,659	84 41,191	c 34 13,700	c 34 673	11 33 1,355	33 1,136
U. S. S. R.....	1950		192,000	57 539,693				

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1188.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Economi- cally active popula- tion ¹	Produc- tion of electric energy ²	Consump- tion of sources of energy (in terms of coal equiv- alent) ³	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establish- ments ⁵	Persons employed, total ⁶		
		1,000	1,000,000 KWH	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United Kingdom.....	1956 e	⁸⁰ 30,337	¹⁴ 101,181	284,176 g	⁸⁰ 58,044 a	⁸⁰ 7,794	10,480	8,882
Uruguay.....	1956	141,065	2,433	2,433 e	24,296 a	180	206	211
Venezuela.....	1956 f	¹⁹ 1,706	¹⁴ 1,501	14,317	—	—	¹¹ 92 1,026	⁸³ 2,122
Yugoslavia.....	1956 c	7,849	5,047	11,479 a	⁹⁴ 2,508 a	⁹⁴ 665	474	3,323
World total.....	1956	⁹⁵ 1,485,900	⁹⁵ 3,138,500	⁹⁵ 3,138,500	—	—	⁹⁷ 97,000	⁹⁷ 91,900

¹ Census data. Includes unemployed, except as noted.

² Comprises utilities (publicly and privately owned) generating primarily for public use, plus industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Data relate to production at generating centers and therefore include transmission losses.

³ Refers to gross inland consumption of commercial fuels and water power. Fuelwood and peat omitted.

⁴ Relates to production (incl. repair work) in factories, and excludes mining, building and construction, and public utilities (gas, electricity, and water supply).

⁵ Single plants or factories. ⁶ Comprises average number of wage and salaried employees engaged in production (excl. sales and distribution staff).

⁷ Expressed in U. S. dollars and refers to merchandise including silver (exc. current silver coin), excluding gold and issued paper currency. Imports are generally valued c. i. f.; exports, f. o. b. Generally, postal and governmental trade are included, war reparations and restitutions excluded. See source publication for "general trade" or "special trade" category distinctions. Roughly half the countries fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.

⁸ 14 years old and over. ⁹ Excludes members of Armed Forces outside cont. U. S. and civilian citizens absent from country for extended periods of time.

¹⁰ Establishments employing 1 or more persons (in addition to working proprietors). ¹¹ F. o. b. ¹² Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico. ¹³ Includes foreign aid and special category military goods.

¹⁴ Public utility plants.

¹⁵ Excludes full-blooded aborigines and Armed Forces outside country. ¹⁶ Establishments employing 4 or more persons or using mechanical power.

¹⁷ Excludes working proprietors.

¹⁸ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹⁹ 10 years old and over. ²⁰ Excludes tribal Indians, Colonos, Communarios, and unemployed.

²¹ Excludes Indian jungle population and unemployed. ²² Production. ²³ Factories employing 10 or more wage earners. ²⁴ Excludes Yukon and Northwest territories.

²⁵ Includes Newfoundland. ²⁶ Excludes part-time employees, unpaid family workers, and unemployed seeking work for first time. ²⁷ 12 years old and over.

²⁸ Excludes persons seeking work for first time.

²⁹ Establishments employing 5 or more persons, having a capital of 100,000 pesos or more or production exceeding 250,000 pesos.

³⁰ Includes quarrying, music, and entertainment.

³¹ Excludes foreign aid. ³² Establishments employing 6 or more wage earners and with products valued at 6,000 pesos or more.

³³ January–September. ³⁴ Based on sample of population in private households and Armed Forces.

³⁵ Establishments employing 6 or more wage earners; Denmark excludes home workers. ³⁶ 7 years old and over.

³⁷ All industries; manufacturing 97–98 percent.

³⁸ Excludes unemployed persons. ³⁹ Port of Guayaquil. ⁴⁰ 5 years old and over; excludes nomads.

⁴¹ Establishments employing 10 or more workers. Egypt, June data. Germany, Western, includes mining. ⁴² Excludes sugar and textile industries.

⁴³ Establishments employing 5 or more persons. Sweden includes quarries.

⁴⁴ Persons employed during one pay period, excl. unpaid workers.

⁴⁵ Ethiopia and Eritrea.

⁴⁶ Establishments employing 5 or more persons.

⁴⁷ Based on a 5-percent sample of census returns.

⁴⁸ Includes Saar. ⁴⁹ Persons employed for November. Establishments employing 3 or more.

⁵⁰ Excludes butter and cheese factories.

⁵¹ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and tribal areas of Assam. Self-supporting persons.

⁵² Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners and using power. ⁵³ Includes distribution staff.

⁵⁴ Establishments employing 50 or more workers or having installed power of 5 or more horsepower.

⁵⁵ Consumption. ⁵⁶ Excludes oil industry.

⁵⁷ Establishments employing 3 or more wage earners; excludes outside piece-workers.

⁵⁸ Excludes pipeline exports of crude petroleum.

⁵⁹ Includes Trieste. ⁶⁰ 15 years old and over.

⁶¹ Based on a 1-percent sample of census returns.

⁶² Privately owned establishments employing 4 or more wage earners. ⁶³ Includes public utilities.

⁶⁴ Man-years. ⁶⁵ Establishments employing 2 or more persons or using mechanical power.

⁶⁶ Establishments with value of products of at least 12,000 cordobas. ⁶⁷ Includes 800 unpaid workers.

⁶⁸ Establishments whose wage earners were employed a total of 12,000 hours or more. ⁶⁹ Includes Svalbard.

⁷⁰ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Balistan, Junagadh, Manavadar, Northwest Frontier Province and Armed Forces.

⁷¹ Excludes tribal Indians and Canal Zone.

⁷² Excludes Canal Zone and national exports to the Zone.

⁷³ Establishments employing 8 or more persons.

⁷⁴ Incomplete data. ⁷⁵ Excludes 394,000 persons for whom tabulations were not made.

⁷⁶ Establishments employing 5 or more wage earners; includes mining. ⁷⁷ Excludes home workers.

⁷⁸ Establishments employing 11 or more wage earners or having an installed capacity of more than 20 h. p.

⁷⁹ Includes Canary Island and dependencies in North Africa.

⁸⁰ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. ⁸¹ Bangkok and Thomburi.

⁸² Based on a 10-percent sample of returns. ⁸³ Major industries; State and private sectors combined.

⁸⁴ Includes Basutoland, Bechuanaland, Swaziland, and South West Africa. ⁸⁵ Establishments employing 3 or more persons using mechanical power.

⁸⁶ Excludes inter-trade among component parts.

⁸⁷ Production, partially corrected for trade.

⁸⁸ Excludes Northern Ireland and Scotland.

⁸⁹ Self producers. ⁹⁰ Establishments employing 11 or more persons. ⁹¹ Excludes Indian jungle population. ⁹² Excludes postal and air trade.

⁹³ Excludes parcel post.

⁹⁴ Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners or having an installed capacity of 20 h. p. or more.

⁹⁵ Excludes U. S. S. R. and North Korea.

⁹⁶ Excludes U. S. S. R., China Mainland, N. Korea, and Eastern Europe.

⁹⁷ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Rumania, and U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1189.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore (iron content) ⁴	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	Pounds
United States.....	1950	557,019	1,973,576	42,686	84,351	13,029	96,836	94,745	1,250
	1953	485,388	2,357,084	49,605	86,658	14,003	111,009	109,634	1,376
	1954	417,946	2,314,986	51,184	84,040	14,376	88,312	85,631	1,054
	1955	487,673	2,484,427	58,298	89,121	15,956	117,036	112,938	1,367
	1956	525,628	2,617,431	58,698	86,406	16,025	115,216	111,234	1,323
Argentina.....	1956	168	31,009	2,249		86	223	1,573	161
Australia.....	1956	21,609		2,256	2,848	1,004	10,598	3,310	705
Austria.....	1956	183	23,178	2,134	1,123	82	2,291	1,579	452
Belgium.....	1956	32,579		5,141	55	1,230	7,085	3,013	653
Bolivia.....	1956		3,195	a 41					
Brazil.....	1956	2,461	3,830	3,597	2,285	a 13,133	14 1,505	1,701	57
Bulgaria.....	1956	408	1,849	947	116	32		368	97
Burma.....	1956		1,730	42					
Canada.....	1956	12,574	170,573	5,108	15 12,390	1,039	5,305	7,077	880
Ceylon.....	1956			93				83	19
Chile.....	1956	2,511	3,541	850	1,833	c 13 14	420	427	123
China (Taiwan).....	1956	2,788	10	650	j 13	45	a 44	149	31
Colombia.....	1956	2,094	17 44,129	1,345				429	86
Cuba.....	1956		13 289	459	99	a 13 54		269	90
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	25,806	c 1,327	3,470	841	465	13 5,381	4,645	703
Denmark.....	1956			1,287		11	265	896	401
Dominican Republic.....	1956			272					
Ecuador.....	1956		3,415	167					
Egypt.....	1956		17 11,907	1,489		88		255	22
El Salvador.....	1956			76					
Ethiopia.....	1956			30					
Finland.....	1956			1,058		157	21 217	815	379
France.....	1956	22 60,760	8,831	21 12,554	18,872	21 1,692	22 14,770	23 13,579	23 608
Germany, Western.....	1956	24 149,491	24,776	21,670	4,367	2,789	25,561	23,722	919
Greece.....	1956			1,365	218	a 131		248	62
Guatemala.....	1956			88					
Hungary.....	1956	2,614	g 9,221	1,097	108	112	1,571		
India.....	1956	25 44,166	g 1,893	5,520	3,235	185	1,947	3,958	21
Indonesia.....	1956	913	94,196	160		1		261	6
Iran.....	1956	364	23 198,286	11 172				278	26
Iraq.....	1956		234,534	d 136				164	64
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	238		692		a 72		153	106
Israel.....	1956		157	676		79		325	359
Italy.....	1956	1,188	4,353	27 12,375	910	2,263	6,512	6,387	265
Japan.....	1956	51,318	2,409	14,359	1,211	4,073	12,242	10,975	245
Korea, South.....	1956	2,001		51	34	4	11		
Lebanon.....	1956			538				154	220
Liberia.....	1956			180	1,586				
Luxembourg.....	1956			2,511	2,511		3,810	(12)	(12)
Mexico.....	1956	1,552	90,655	2,531	539	13 178	651	1,452	95
Netherlands.....	1956	24 13,047	7,667	1,385		782	1,157	2,844	522
New Zealand.....	1956	895	6	497	1			394	357
Nicaragua.....	1956			46					
Norway.....	1956	23 430		1,010	1,096	a 86	316	1,074	622
Pakistan.....	1956	29 723	2,120	866			10 12	354	9
Panama.....	1952			113					
Paraguay.....	1956			15					
Peru.....	1956	142	13,385	612	1,721	a 13		192	40
Philippines.....	1956	167		489	873	13 25		352	32
Poland.....	1956	104,884	1,359	4,448	37 740	530	21 5,527	5,120	370
Portugal.....	1956	456		1,129	129	280		340	77
Rumania.....	1956	198	81,767	2,410	344	j 29	859	1,590	181
Saudi Arabia.....	1956		360,921					99	33
Spain.....	1956	14,166	d 21 63	11 4,409	2,280	947	10 1,370	1,661	112

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1189.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore (iron content) ⁴	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
		<i>1,000 sh. tons</i>	<i>1,000 barrels</i>	<i>1,000 sh. tons</i>	<i>1,000 sh. tons</i>	<i>1,000 sh. tons</i>	<i>1,000 sh. tons</i>	<i>1,000 sh. tons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Sweden.....	1956	324 c	497	2,754	12,458	440	2,678	3,105	849
Switzerland.....	1956	-----	-----	2,622	73	141	-----	1,456	580
Syria.....	1956	-----	-----	359	-----	-----	-----	97	49
Thailand.....	1956	-----	-----	439	-----	-----	-----	171	17
Tunisia.....	1956	-----	-----	397	694	-----	-----	75	40
Turkey.....	1956	4,098	2,044	1,071	662	18	213	423	33
Union of South Africa.....	1956	37,380	258 a	2,723	1,444	-----	21 1,769	2,125	306
U. S. S. R.....	1956	334,772	627,483	27,405	49,824	-----	53,572	51,856	518
United Kingdom.....	1956	248,646	1,069	14,295	5,024	2,521	23,138	21,462	838
Uruguay.....	1956	-----	----- e	291	-----	-----	-----	132	101
Venezuela.....	1956	34	899,177	1,599	7,770	-----	-----	946	320
Viet-Nam.....	1956	2	----- b	280	-----	-----	-----	95	6
Yugoslavia.....	1956	1,368	2,201	1,714	913	118	978	906	101
World total.....	1956	1,406,500	5,660,800	224,900	156,700	38,100	253,000	-----	-----

¹ Excludes lignite and brown coal.

² Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

³ Covers, as far as possible, all hydraulic cements used for construction (portland, metallurgic, aluminous, natural, etc.).

⁴ Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mined, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. Data are sometimes only rough estimates obtained by applying a fixed percentage to figures for production of crude ores.

⁵ Data expressed in terms of pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid and include sulfuric acid equivalent of oleum or "fuming" sulfuric acid. Excludes some small producers.

⁶ Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

⁷ Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

⁸ Excludes manganiferous iron ores.

⁹ Portland cement only (98.7 percent of total production).

¹⁰ Ingots only.

¹¹ Excludes natural cement.

¹² Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹³ Strength of acid not reported.

¹⁴ Excludes alloy steels.

¹⁵ Shipments. Includes Newfoundland.

¹⁶ China. Represents estimated iron content of iron ore imports into Japan from China and of small production of mines under Chinese control. Excludes Manchuria.

¹⁷ Includes natural gasoline. ¹⁸ January-October.

¹⁹ Includes wrought (puddled) iron.

²⁰ Excludes royalties in kind to the States.

²¹ Ingots and finished castings.

²² Excludes the Saar (coal, 18,838,000 tons; cement, 363,000 tons; steel, 3,719,000 tons).

²³ Includes Saar.

²⁴ Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent. ²⁵ Excludes issues to miners.

²⁶ Represents production of National Iranian Oil Co.

²⁷ Represents about 97-98 percent of total production.

²⁸ Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

²⁹ Includes lignite.

³⁰ Includes content of iron pyrites.

³¹ Entirely shale oil.

³² Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

³³ Production in Guárico and Táchira.

³⁴ South Viet-Nam only.

³⁵ Includes Cambodia and Laos.

³⁶ Excludes U. S. S. R. and China Mainland.

³⁷ Excludes U. S. S. R. and China.

³⁸ Excludes U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1190.—GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1938 TO 1956

[In millions of U. S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS ¹				FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS ²			
	1938	1950	1955	1956	1938	1950	1955	1956
United States ³	14,592	22,820	21,752	22,058				
Australia ⁴	6	88	144	107	275	1,403	691	845
Austria		⁵ 50	71	71		⁶ 41	290	335
Belgium	780	587	929	928		162	217	249
Bolivia	3.4	22.8	.1	1.0	1.3	6.0	6.4	3.2
Brazil	32	318	323	324	26	348	168	288
Burma ⁶		118.7	92.2	120.8				
Canada	7 186	7 580	7 1,134	7 1,103	⁸ 34	⁸ 1,190	⁸ 776	⁸ 841
Chile	30.1	40.3	44.4	45.7	⁸ 14.0	⁸ 38.5	⁸ 30.6	⁸ 30.6
Colombia	24	74	86	67	⁸ 3	⁸ 27	⁸ 55	⁸ 75
Costa Rica	.20	2.06	2.05	2.07	⁸ 1.06	⁸ 1.67	⁸ 17.49	⁸ 9.70
Cuba	10.1	11 271	11 186	11 136	⁸ 1	⁸ 147	⁸ 357	⁸ 343
Denmark	53.4	31.5	31.0	31.0	23.3	65.5	102.0	100.1
Dominican Republic		4.0	12.1	11.4		⁸ 15.3	⁸ 24.2	⁸ 26.0
Ecuador	3.4	18.8	22.9	21.7	⁸ 4	⁸ 18.6	⁸ 10.8	⁸ 10.0
Egypt	55	98	174	188	120	881	467	378
El Salvador	6.6	23.0	28.4	28.1	⁸ 1.3	⁸ 17.9	⁸ 10.3	⁸ 10.5
Finland	26.5	12.0	35.3	35.3	12 48.5	72.1	183.6	138.7
France ⁶	2,791	⁸ 1,334	⁸ 2,078	⁸ 1,356				
Germany, Western			920	1,494		274	2,156	2,797
Greece	26.8	1.5	10.9	9.4		185.7	199.1	208.1
Guatemala	6.7	27.2	27.2	27.2		⁸ 10.1	⁸ 27.1	⁸ 42.7
Honduras	.11	.11	.11	.11	⁸ 72	⁸ 10.47	⁸ 19.28	⁸ 17.58
Iceland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		7.2	12.6	13.4
India	274	247	247	247	13 211	13 1,752	13 1,544	13 1,113
Indonesia	65	209	81	45	7	147	226	209
Iran	26	14 139	138	138	12	14 113	67	91
Iraq	10	17	18	18	21.9	117	289	339
Ireland, Republic of	10	17	18	18	13 49	13 228	13 225	13 216
Italy	193	256	352	338	8	622	885	970
Japan	230	7	23	23	59	16 557	16 1,316	16 1,484
Lebanon		20.0	73.7	77.2		16 18.5	16 12.8	16 10.5
Mexico	28	207	141	166	⁸ 13	⁸ 84	⁸ 276	⁸ 323
Netherlands	998	311	865	844	5	295	412	228
New Zealand	23	29	33	33	21	143	146	160
Nicaragua	.33	2.77	2.76	1.33		⁸ 17.29	⁸ 17 11.10	⁸ 17 5.66
Norway	83.8	50.1	45.2	50.8	18 50.5	18 72.3	18 120.1	18 128.5
Pakistan		27	48	49		479	322	324
Paraguay ¹⁰		.19	.19	.18		12.32	11.73	12.50
Peru	19.9	31.0	34.9	35.1	⁸ 1.2	⁸ 22.6	⁸ 17.0	⁸ 31.8
Philippines		3	16	22		⁸ 292	⁸ 140	⁸ 139
Portugal	86	192	428	448		279	244	244
Spain	²⁰ 525	61	57	57				
Sweden	321	90	276	266	199	199	194	207
Switzerland	701	1,470	²¹ 1,597	²¹ 1,676	66	109	258	238
Thailand		118	112	112	⁸ 65	⁸ 170	⁸ 186	⁸ 199
Turkey	29	150	144	144	5	65	67	86
Union of South Africa	220	197	212	224	39	279	156	148
United Kingdom	²² 2,877	²³ 3,300	²³ 2,120	²³ 2,133		12 76	12 -74	12 -40
Uruguay	72	236	216	186	12 -5	⁸ 1	⁸ 122	⁸ 339
Venezuela		373	403	600		²⁵ 12.22	²⁵ 12.58	²⁵ 16.50
Yugoslavia	²⁴ 56.9							

¹ Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

² Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in EPU, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into United States dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

³ Holdings of Treasury and of gold in active portion of Stabilization Fund.

⁴ Includes holdings of commercial banks. Foreign exchange holdings reported on a net basis. ⁵ Estimated.

⁶ Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings. ⁷ Excludes small mint holdings.

⁸ Virtually all United States dollars. ⁹ Excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund.

¹⁰ Treasury holdings. ¹¹ Holdings of the National Bank. ¹² Net holdings.

¹³ Virtually all sterling. ¹⁴ Figures relate to March 20 of the following year.

¹⁵ Government holdings only.

¹⁶ Virtually all French francs. ¹⁷ Excludes holdings of the Banking Department of the Central Bank.

¹⁸ Bank of Norway only; excludes government holdings.

¹⁹ 1938-50, Monetary Dept. of Bank of Paraguay; 1955-56, Central Bank of Paraguay. ²⁰ April 30.

²¹ Includes Treasury holdings. ²² Bank of England and Exchange Equalization Account holdings.

²³ United States and Canadian dollar holdings of Exchange Equalization Account.

²⁴ United States Federal Reserve Board data.

²⁵ Holdings of government and banks in U. S. banks.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1191.—FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1956

[National currency units per U. S. dollar. Data represent (a) par value rates for countries with single or fixed rates of exchange (minor fluctuations only), and (b) significant buying and selling rates for countries with fluctuating or multiple rates. Fixed rates represent those in effect for the major portion of the year; fluctuating rates represent those at the end of the year. Free rates are simple arithmetic averages of monthly quotations. Currency conversion factors (expressed in U. S. cents per unit of national currency and printed in italics) shown for multiple-rate countries are those used for converting data for imports and exports in national currency into U. S. dollars of the gold content fixed on January 31, 1934. Currency conversion factors are not shown for single-rate countries, since they are reciprocals of the rates shown]

COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate	COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate
Argentina: ¹			Iraq	Dinar	0.3571
Official	Peso	18.00	Ireland	Pound	0.3571
Free	do	35.27	Israel:		
Australia	Pound	0.4464	Principal	L. I.	1.80
Austria	Schilling	26.00	Other	do	1.50
Belgium	Franc	50.00	<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>55.66</i>
Bolivia: ¹			Italy	Lira	625.0
Selling rate	Boliviano	(²)	Japan	Yen	360.0
Curb	do	7.745	Lebanon:		
Brazil: ¹			Official	L.L.	2.19
Official: Export: Coffee	Cruzeiro	37.06	Free	do	3.20
Other	do	43.06-67.00	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> :		
Free	do	55.65	<i>Exports</i>	do	<i>31.07</i>
Burma	Kyat	4.762	<i>Imports</i>	do	<i>45.63</i>
Canada:			Luxembourg	Franc	50.00
Selling rate	Dollar	0.960	Mexico	Peso	12.50
<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>101.70</i>	Netherlands	Guilder	3.800
Chile:	Rupee	4.762	New Zealand	Pound	0.3571
Free (Trade):			Nicaragua: ¹		
Buying and selling	Peso	547.0	Principal: Buying	Córdoba	6.60
Free (tourist and capital)	do	600.0	Selling	do	7.05
<i>Currency conversion factor (gold peso)</i>	do	<i>20.60</i>	Free	do	7.45
Colombia:			Norway	Krone	7.143
Buying: Export: Coffee	do	3.18	Pakistan	Rupee	4.762
Other	do	2.50	Panama	Balboa	1.000
Selling: Official	do	2.51	Paraguay: Export rate	Guerani	60.00
Free	do	6.86	Import rate	do	60.00-85.00
<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>40.00</i>	Free	do	113.00
Costa Rica: ¹			Peru:		
Principal: Export	Colon	5.60	Dollar rate	Sol	19.00-19.05
Import	do	5.67	Sterling rate ⁴	do	18.60-18.70
Controlled: Free	do	6.65	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> :		
Cuba	Peso	1.000	<i>Exports</i>	do	<i>5.263</i>
Denmark	Krone	6.907	<i>Imports</i>	do	<i>6.295</i>
Dominican Republic	Peso	1.000	Philippines	Peso	2.000
Ecuador:			Portugal	Esoudo	28.75
Buying: Official	Sucre	15.00	Spain:		
Selling: Principal	do	15.15	Export: Principal	Peseta	30.42
Free	do	18.76	Other	do	21.90-37.24
<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>6.67</i>	Import: Principal	do	38.95
Egypt	L. E.	0.3482	Other	do	16.42-32.13
El Salvador	Colon	2.500	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> ⁵	do	<i>32.67</i>
Finland	Markka	230.0	Sweden	Krona	5.173
France	Franc	350.0	Switzerland:		
Germany, Western	D. Mark	4.200	Bank rate ⁶	Franc	4.285
Greece	Drachma	30.00	<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>25.27</i>
Guatemala	Quetzal	1.000	Syria:		
Honduras	Lempira	2.000	Selling	L. S.	3.58
Iceland:			<i>Currency conversion factor</i> :		
Export: Official	Krona	16.26	<i>Exports</i>	do	<i>28.10</i>
Import: Principal	do	16.32-18.93	<i>Imports</i>	do	<i>45.63</i>
Other	do	20.59-35.59	Thailand: Buying	Baht	20.47
<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>6.140</i>	Turkey	L. T.	2.800
India	Rupee	4.762	Union of South Africa	Pound	0.3571
Indonesia:			United Kingdom ⁷	do	0.3571
Principal: Export	Rupiah	11.36-13.57	Uruguay: ¹ Export rate	Peso	1.50-4.10
Import	do	11.48-22.95	Import rate	do	2.10-4.10
Other imports	do	28.68-57.38	Free	do	3.80
<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>8.772</i>	Venezuela:		
Iran:			Export rate	Bolivar	3.09-4.25
Principal: Buying	Rial	75.00	Import rate	do	3.35
Selling	do	76.50	<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>29.85</i>
<i>Currency conversion factor</i>	do	<i>5.101</i>	Yugoslavia	Dinar	300.0

¹ No currency conversion factor shown, trade data available in U. S. dollars.

² The par value is 190 bolivianos per U. S. dollar, but it has no application.

³ Currency conversion factor: 1 Gold córdoba=1 U. S. dollar.

⁴ Soles per sterling equivalent of the U. S. dollar.

⁵ Gold peseta.

⁶ Annual averages of rate.

⁷ Also applies to Bahama Islands, Bermuda, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, and Malta.

No. 1192.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC ⁴		Civil aviation: Miles flown ⁵	Motor vehicles in use ⁶
		Mer- chant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight un- loaded ³	Pas- senger miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
United States.....	1950	27,513	8 86,792	8 9 67,043	8 10 101,451	31,790	591,550	471,617	11 49,162
	1955	26,423	8 94,182	8 9 117,736	8 10 152,952	28,548	626,892	12 779,898	11 62,694
	1956	26,146	8 102,984	8 9 150,365	8 10 172,138	28,210	650,216	12 869,333	11 65,212
Argentina.....	1956	1,050	13 10,799	7,952	14,140	9,572	14 11,258	12 1,534	a 601
Australia.....	1956	606	10,095	18 8,622	15 16,477	8,147	8,147	55,593	10 2,151
Austria.....	1956					17 3,572	17 15 4,977	256	
Belgium.....	1956	540	a 28,935	17,644	28,429	5,178	18 4,706	18,010	b 575
Bolivia.....	1956					206	b 203	3,244	16 96
Brazil.....	1956	862	13 19 37,944	20 6,336	20 15,373	14 7,899	14 7,106	68,206	a 714
Bulgaria.....	1956		1,360	779	788	1,744	3,071		
Burma.....	1956		1,374	2,222	1,036	526	14 415	2,007	a 31
Canada.....	1956	21 1,504	22 34,784	22 49,374	22 40,554	23 2,906	23 78,775	52,093	23 24 4,195
Ceylon.....	1956		7,055	1,087	2,706	917	195	1,153	82
Chile.....	1956	249		4,779	2,112	a 1,172	a 25 1,756	26 5,242	105
China.....	1956	553	13 27 3,731	27 1,376	27 2,339	27 1,770	14 27 1,160	27 1,599	27 13
Colombia.....	1956		13 9,384	5,344	1,897	342	28 405	25 24,320	a 151
Costa Rica.....	1956	508		217	482	40	a 43		d 10
Cuba.....	1956	b	19 10,448	6,439	a 5,884	173	690	6,661	190
Czechoslovakia.....	1956						14 23,479	20 5,496	f 230
Denmark.....	1956	1,695	a 29 12,278	29 3,338	29 16,138	a 2,025	a 30 889	31 7,775	362
Dominican Rep.....	1956	d	13 12 2,516	32 1,534	32 90				14
Ecuador.....	1956			898	370	73	a 81		a 21
Egypt.....	1956	128		2,666	4,738	17 2,664	17 1,107	2,034	a 95
El Salvador.....	1956		19 2,447	30 117	30 410				a 17
Ethiopia.....	1956					33 27	33 84	2,734	34 21
Finland.....	1956	752	4,152	8,201	7,492	1,397	3,027	4,998	169
France.....	1956	3,943	54,690	35 27,690	61,818	19,113	34,398	62,784	26 4,903
Germany, West.....	1956	37 3,206	34,404	17,522	46,123	38 24,066	14 39 42,221	6,436	40 3,404
Greece.....	1956	1,307	13 41 5,824	1,195	4,713	a 623	a 14 235	2,535	b 42
Guatemala.....	1956		13 2,679	378	514		b 168		28
Haiti.....	1956		13 2,162	139	367				9
Honduras.....	1956	386							8
Hungary.....	1956					14 5,636	14 5,591		f 32
Iceland.....	1956	80						26 3,153	17
India.....	1956	580	9,952	a 42 9,370	a 13,238	42,445	14 44,753	23,481	378
Indonesia.....	1956	102		14,369	6,246	2,897	712	8,522	43 131
Iran.....	1956	b	13 44 4,768	b 44 3,864	b 44 862	278	925	8,890	53
Iraq.....	1956		44 1,440	44 625	45 726	b 354	b 28 577	1,107	38
Ireland, Rep. of.....	1956		8,103				45 200	3,788	184
Israel.....	1956	148	13 2,136	790	45 1,624	47 198	14 47 111	2,711	37
Italy.....	1956	48 4,197	43 34,197	48 8,787	45 46,889	17 15,109	17 28 10,073	11,433	49 1,440
Japan.....	1956	50 4,076	13 20,276	51 9,716	51 51,229	17 60,945	17 31,719	8,622	517
Korea, South.....	1956		13 3,207	151	52 984	2,616	14 1,392		25
Lebanon.....	1956		13 63 3,738	53 54 487	53 54 1,672	3	28	3,802	33
Liberia.....	1956	5,684		a 2,029	a 220				f 1
Luxembourg.....	1956					160	55 445		31
Mexico.....	1956	165	2,011	5,550	1,990	2,401	8,211	40,706	a 551
Netherlands.....	1956	4,065	50,249	26 23,957	57 74,696	4,776	18 25 2,440	36,480	57 458
New Zealand.....	1956	250	3,009	1,824	5,658		1,273	9,265	521
Nicaragua.....	1956		13 791			73	18	1,196	6
Norway.....	1956	8,035	6,814			58 969	28 1,049	59 9,790	233
Pakistan.....	1956	154	5,337	1,586	4,428	6,308	4,299	3,030	50
Panama.....	1956	3,926							23
Paraguay.....	1946					24	17		6
Peru.....	1956	98	a 13 54 14,772	5,493	1,411	a 208	a 14 351	28 3,844	a 104
Philippines.....	1956	134	7,694	7,767	4,594	375		5,486	18 134
Poland.....	1956	337	13 3,292	60 16,678	61 23,361	61 35,685	61 35,685	3,488	f 70
Portugal.....	1956	637	13 8,225	32 62 3,059	32 62 4,030	1,066	521	4,701	a 135
Spain.....	1956	1,438	65 18,437	63 8,692	63 9,084	17 68 5,314	16 17 5,622	11,930	64 263
Sweden.....	1956	2,922	23,165	18,474	23,236	3,875	7,513	12,766	66 856
Switzerland.....	1956	111				a 4,432	a 14 13 2,243	13,479	68 371
Syria.....	1956		13 10 54 7,341	44 67 16,940	54 67 395	32	104		26
Thailand.....	1956		68 2,164	68 2,165	68 1,668	1,157	622	2,108	a 51
Turkey.....	1956	601	13 3,162	60 2,628	60 2,684	2,784	28 3,041	3,335	71
Union of S. Africa.....	1956	167	70 13,851	70 4,874	70 8,717		71 17,449	7,430	810
U. S. S. R.....	1956	2,636				61 88,483	61 739,122		
United Kingdom.....	1956	19,546	77,138	72 40,198	72 113,636	73 21,133	73 74 24,049	75,761	75 5,162

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1192.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC ⁴		Civil aviation: Miles flown ⁵	Motor vehicles in use ⁶
		Merchant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight un-loaded ³	Passenger-miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
Uruguay.....	1956	78							d 86
Venezuela.....	1956	217	13,493	146,913	2,707			15,046	a 214
Viet-Nam.....	1956	b 15	76 2,565	44 76 625	54 76 1,497	77 238	14 17 77 48		77 46
Yugoslavia.....	1956	319	12 2,517	1,760	3,461	4,479	14 8,130	1,845	39
World total.....	1956	105,200		7 1,014,000	7 1,014,000		1,858,300	73 1,578,300	79 99,010

¹ Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. They are given in gross registered tons (see text, p. 581). Only vessels of 100 gross tons and over are included. Excludes vessels without mechanical means of propulsion, but includes sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excludes the following classes of ships, not entered in Lloyd's Register: Ships trading on Caspian Sea; wooden or composite ships trading on Great Lakes of North America.

² In general, represents sum of net registered tonnage (see text, p. 581) of seagoing foreign and domestic merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with cargo from a foreign port and refer to only one entrance for each foreign voyage. Excludes, if possible, "in ballast," i.e., entering without unloading goods.

³ Represents weight of all goods (including their packing) in external trade loaded to and unloaded from seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excludes bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, and transshipment (goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel). Includes goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouse.

⁴ Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown except railways entirely within an urban unit, and plantation, industrial, mining, funicular and cable railways. Passenger miles include all passengers except military, government, and railway personnel when carried without revenue; ton miles relate to freight net ton miles and include all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains except service traffic, mail, baggage and nonrevenue government stores.

⁵ Covers both domestic and international scheduled services operated by companies registered in each country. Includes supplementary services occasioned by overflow traffic on regularly scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

⁶ For years in which a census or registration took place, census or registration figure is shown; for other years officially estimated number of vehicles in use is shown. Includes passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excludes trams, trolley-buses, special and government service vehicles, motorcycles, trailers, farm and road tractors. ⁷ Includes Great Lakes.

⁸ U. S. customs area. Includes Great Lakes international traffic; includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico. ⁹ Includes transshipments.

¹⁰ Excludes import shipments on Army and Navy transports.

¹¹ Includes publicly owned vehicles.

¹² Includes Alaskan airlines.

¹³ Includes vessels in ballast.

¹⁴ Includes service traffic.

¹⁵ Includes mail and passengers' baggage.

¹⁶ Includes Government vehicles.

¹⁷ State railways. ¹⁸ Full carsloads only.

¹⁹ All entrances counted.

²⁰ Excludes goods to and from bonded warehouses.

²¹ Includes vessels trading on Great Lakes (932,969 gross tons).

²² Includes Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic. ²³ Includes Newfoundland.

²⁴ Includes government service and special service vehicles, trolley buses (2 provinces only), and farm tractors. ²⁵ Gross ton miles.

²⁶ Includes nonrevenue and nonscheduled flights.

²⁷ Taiwan only. ²⁸ Excludes livestock.

²⁹ Excludes international ferry traffic.

³⁰ Includes passengers' baggage.

³¹ Includes Danish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

³² Includes goods imported and exported other than by sea.

³³ Traffic Djibouti-Addis Ababa.

³⁴ Includes data for Eritrea.

³⁵ Includes bunkers and ships' stores.

³⁶ Includes trailers. ³⁷ All Germany.

³⁸ Excludes occupation traffic.

³⁹ Includes occupation traffic.

⁴⁰ Includes trolley buses.

⁴¹ Port of Piraeus only.

⁴² Includes bunkers.

⁴³ Includes government service, special service, and military vehicles.

⁴⁴ Includes Caspian Sea traffic.

⁴⁵ Excludes tankers and petroleum.

⁴⁶ Two principal railways; including some traffic in Northern Ireland.

⁴⁷ Includes military traffic. ⁴⁸ Includes Trieste.

⁴⁹ Excludes vehicles exempt from taxation.

⁵⁰ Excludes wooden or composite ships with auxiliary power under 300 tons. ⁵¹ Excludes military goods.

⁵² Excludes civilian aid goods (2,479,000 tons).

⁵³ Port of Beirut only. Excludes livestock and petroleum loaded in Sidon and Tripoli (23.7 million tons). ⁵⁴ Includes coastwise shipping.

⁵⁵ Excludes livestock and express parcels.

⁵⁶ Includes floating appliances when delivered without being loaded on ships.

⁵⁷ Includes vehicles of special services.

⁵⁸ Excludes suburban railways. ⁵⁹ Includes Norwegian portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

⁶⁰ Includes bunkers and transshipments; excludes livestock.

⁶¹ May include service traffic.

⁶² Excludes packing.

⁶³ Includes Balearic Islands.

⁶⁴ Includes Balearic Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla.

⁶⁵ Includes Swedish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

⁶⁶ Includes government vehicles and vehicles of special services.

⁶⁷ Includes petroleum loaded at Banias (17 million tons). ⁶⁸ Bangkok.

⁶⁹ Excludes timber and livestock.

⁷⁰ Includes data for South-West Africa.

⁷¹ Includes South-West Africa and Vryburg-Bulawayo line of Rhodesia railways.

⁷² Excludes packing. Includes goods carried by air, road, and rail between Ireland (Rep.) and Northern Ireland.

⁷³ British Railways. ⁷⁴ Includes free-hauled traffic.

⁷⁵ Excludes Northern Ireland.

⁷⁶ Saigon only. ⁷⁷ South.

⁷⁸ Excludes China Mainland and U. S. S. R.

⁷⁹ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Rumania, U. S. S. R., and North Viet-Nam.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1193.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS,
RADIO, AND TELEVISION

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: ae represents 1956; a, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Tele- phones in use ¹	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ²	Letters sent, do- mestic ³	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO			Tele- vision receiving sets ⁹
					Dailies ⁴	Circulation		Trans- mitting stations ⁷	Receiv- ing sets ⁸		
						Total ⁵	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶				
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Num- ber	1,000		Num- ber	1,000	1,000	
United States.....	1950	43,004	¹⁰ 175,077	¹¹ 45,064				¹² 4,195			
	1955	56,243	¹⁰ 153,179	¹¹ 55,234	1,765	55,072	339	¹³ 3,330	¹⁴ 133,700	¹⁵ 36,900	
	1956	60,190	¹⁰ 150,424	¹¹ 56,441	1,824	56,596	337	¹³ 3,504	¹⁴ 160,000	¹⁵ 42,000	
Afghanistan.....	1956	6			d	4 d	13 d	1	f	¹⁴ 8	
Albania.....	1948									¹⁴ 40	
Argentina.....	1956	1,155 g	22,604	1,284	346	3,162	162	64 c	¹⁴ 2,900	¹⁵ 14 75	
Australia.....	1957	ae 1,704	ae 22,600	ae 1,551	53	3,655	381	ae 160 a	¹⁴ 2,051	¹⁵ ae 14 27	
Austria.....	1956	541	2,482	567	34	1,306	187	80	¹⁴ 1,790	¹⁵ 6	
Belgium.....	1956	931	4,125	2,113 d	39 d	3,343 d	383	12	¹⁴ 2,222	¹⁵ 14 150	
Bolivia.....	1956	12			d	12 d	70 d	23	f	¹⁴ 150	
Brazil.....	1956	843		a 2,475 a	235 a	¹⁶ 2,975 a	¹⁶ 50 a	593 b	¹⁴ 3,500	¹⁵ 200	
Bulgaria.....	1956	h 54 i	5,576 i	528	13	1,300	170	b	¹⁴ 350	¹⁵ 0.5	
Burma.....	1956	7 a	851		d	32 d	153 d	8 d	1 d	¹⁴ 15	
Cambodia.....	1956	3	40	1 a	d	7 a	13 a	3 b	1 b	¹⁴ 6.3	
Canada.....	1956	4,500	¹⁰ 17,713	¹⁷ 3,043	98	3,899	244	249	¹⁴ 9,050	¹⁵ 2,450	
Ceylon.....	1956	29	3,255	259	¹⁸ 8	¹⁸ 272	¹⁸ 31 b	1 a	¹⁴ 102		
Chile.....	1956	153	7,658		d	43 d	465 d	74 a	96 b	¹⁴ 650	
China.....	1956	¹⁰ 47 i	¹⁰ 18,424	¹⁰ 158 a	¹⁹ 33 a	¹⁹ 297 a	¹⁹ 33	b	¹⁴ 800		
Colombia.....	1956	198			a	36 a	509 a	40	f	¹⁴ 500	¹⁵ 4 50
Costa Rica.....	1956	11			d	5 d	78 d	91	b	¹⁴ 50	
Cuba.....	1956	144				58	796	129 a	156 c	¹⁴ 900	¹⁵ 275
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	h 351 i	i 5,368 j	801	17	2,200	166 i	15	¹⁴ 2,906	¹⁵ 4 60	
Denmark.....	1956	920	²⁰ 1,385	420	a ²¹ 126 a	²¹ 22 373	²¹ 22 373	19	¹⁴ 1,421	¹⁵ 44	
Dominican Rep.....	1956	12			d	5 d	54 d	24 a	62 d	¹⁴ 100	¹⁵ 7
Ecuador.....	1956	17			d	24 d	167 d	56 d	54 f	¹⁴ 50	
Egypt.....	1956	180	2,481	185 d	50 d	515 d	25		¹⁴ 850		
El Salvador.....	1956	10 c	2,595	b	10 b	70 b	33	b	¹⁴ 21	¹⁵ 14 1	
Ethiopia.....	1956	²³ 7			²³ 5	²³ 10		c	¹⁴ 23 14		
Finland.....	1956	406	718	240	101	1,800	420	27	¹⁴ 1,076	¹⁵ 2.5	
France.....	1956	3,313	²⁴ 12,387	4,896 a	137 a	10,692 a	240	²⁶ 45	¹⁴ 10,158	¹⁵ 442	
Germany, Western.....	1956	4,323	²⁶ 18,614	6,172	²⁷ 481	²⁸ 14,700	273	294	²⁹ 14,051	¹⁵ 703.5	
Greece.....	1956	137	5,149	166 d	68 d	550 d	71	18 a	¹⁴ 490		
Guatemala.....	1956	a 11			c ³⁰ 9 c	³⁰ 83 c	³⁰ 27	b	¹⁴ 36	¹⁵ 14 8.5	
Haiti.....	1956	4 e	217		a 12 a		4 d	17 b	¹⁴ 14		
Honduras.....	1956	5 e	2,401		a 5 a	30 a	18	b	¹⁴ 26		
Hungary.....	1956	a 183 a	5,745 a	³¹ 469	25	1,200	121		¹⁴ 1,587	¹⁵ 0.6	
Iceland.....	1956	28	333	8 c	5 c	59 c	390 a	4	¹⁴ 44		
Ireland.....	1956	265	29,963 a	¹⁷ 2,866 c	330 c	2,530 c	7	29	¹⁴ 1,076		
India.....	1956	79	2,842	191 d	101 d	552 d	7	25 b	¹⁴ 326		
Indonesia.....	1956				20 d	120 d	6	f	¹⁴ 184		
Iran.....	1956	64 f	4,825	125 d	54 d	108 d	21	b	¹⁴ 66	¹⁵ 14 0.6	
Iraq.....	1956	42 c	365 f	17 d	9 a	783 a	266	3	¹⁴ 461 a	¹⁵ 14 4	
Ireland, Rep. of.....	1956	125	1,002 a	253 a	24	361	199	8	¹⁴ 327		
Israel.....	1956	72	390	72	107 d	5,000 d	107	274	¹⁴ 6,306	¹⁵ 367	
Italy.....	1956	2,444	36,604	3,639 d	255 a	35,273 a	397	186 a	¹⁴ 13,254	¹⁵ 328	
Japan.....	1956	3,487	83,990	³² 4,760 a	43 ae	1,198 ae	55 d	13 f	¹⁴ 134		
Korea, South.....	1957	ae 60			d 100 d		77	d	¹⁴ 45		
Lebanon.....	1956	38	121	15 d	1 d	1.2 d	1		¹⁴ 2.5		
Liberia.....	1954										
Libya.....	1956	8		c 1 d	5 d	8.5 d	6	a	¹⁴ 17.5 a	¹⁵ 14 0.3	
Luxembourg.....	1956	96	185	32	5	142	455	3	¹⁴ 84	¹⁵ 11	
Mexico.....	1956	383	20,595	579 d	162 d	1,300 d	48 c	227 a	¹⁴ 2,500	¹⁵ 250	
Netherlands.....	1956	1,220	2,593 a	1,031	65	2,874	264	8	¹⁴ 2,878	¹⁵ 99	
New Zealand.....	1956	568	7,612 a	405	42	850	390	32	¹⁴ 519		
Nicaragua.....	1956	0			11 d	56 d	51	b	¹⁴ 30		
Nigeria.....	1956	³³ 25		³³ 103	13	136	4	4 b	¹⁴ 370		
Norway.....	1956	615	³⁴ 4,160	310	84	1,296	374	31	¹⁴ 968	¹⁵ 4 0.3	
Pakistan.....	1956	52	3,762	417 b	79 b	716 b	9 a	8 a	¹⁴ 109		

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1193.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: æ represents 1956; a, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Tele- phones in use ¹	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ²	Letters sent, do- mestic ³	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Tele- vision receiving sets ⁹
					Dailies ⁴	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions ⁷	Receiv- ing sets ⁸	
						Total ⁵	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Num- ber	1,000		Num- ber	1,000	1,000
Panama.....	1956	22			d 35 11	d 32 99	d 35 111	a 59	c 14 95	14 2
Paraguay.....	1956	c 6	218	4	d 3	d 17	d 12	c 15	c 14 80	
Peru.....	1956	69	b 26 4, 295		d 60	d 350	d 40	a 76	c 14 500	
Philippines.....	1956	62			b 22	b 409	b 19		b 217	14 10
Poland.....	1956	378	j 385	h 137	4	4, 161	150		3, 624	14 5
Portugal.....	1956	250	2, 219	315	b 28	b 630	b 61	37 33	534	14 0.3
Rumania.....	1957			ae 19 900	32	2, 619	149		1, 104	ae 14 0.5
Saudi Arabia.....	1956	14			d 1	d 10	d 2	f	14 10	
Spain.....	1956	1, 183	20, 146	1, 389	101	2, 000	68	165	1, 839	14 3
Sweden.....	1956	2, 313	39 4, 241	1, 067	139	3, 376	462	35	2, 545	13
Switzerland.....	1956	1, 294	842	1, 129	120	1, 486	296	23	1, 208	20
Syria.....	1956	37	399		d 33	d 150	d 44	2 f	50	
Thailand.....	1956	12			d 30	d 75	d 4	17 b	108	14 7
Tunisia.....	1956	34	165		5	40 85	22 c	1	103	
Turkey.....	1956	149	9, 944	163	d 116	d 693	d 32	5	1, 047	14 0.1
Union of S. Africa.....	1956	666	12, 329	722	d 19	d 730	d 57	11	779	
U. S. S. R.....	1956		41 206, 000	42 3, 896	43 385	43 21, 475	43 107		14 29, 571	14 1, 324
United Kingdom.....	1956	7, 167	16, 844	a 9, 227	b 114	b 29, 100	b 573	60	14 44, 434	6, 570
Uruguay.....	1957	123	a 1, 651		12	536	200	79 e	14 362	ae 14 1
Venezuela.....	1956	112	d 4, 105	c 72	b 28	b 400	b 71		d 14 218	14 100
Viet-Nam.....	1956	45 12	497	45 26	45 24	45 266		d e	21	
Yugoslavia.....	1956	175	4, 195	533	18	858	48 b	17	711	14 4

¹ Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. Total number of telephones in use in the world in 1956 estimated to be 109,800,000.

² Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

³ Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonopost packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

⁴ Publications containing general news and appearing at least four times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. ⁵ Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

⁶ No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

⁷ Comprises stations broadcasting to the public; excludes television and service stations (e. g., aeronautical and naval stations). Data are believed to represent the number of stations but in some instances may refer to number of transmitters or of frequencies (wave lengths).

⁸ Comprises for most countries number of licenses issued for receiving sets; figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses falls, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loud speakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. Total number of sets in use in the world in 1956 estimated to be 315,000,000.

⁹ Figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted; all others relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets.

¹⁰ Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.

¹¹ Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

¹² Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

¹³ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Data relate to commercial stations actually on the air.

¹⁴ Estimated number of receivers in use. ¹⁵ Refers to 223 dailies only.

¹⁶ All telegrams sent and received by land are counted as domestic.

¹⁷ Includes foreign letters sent and received. ¹⁸ May exclude some dailies with circulations below 15,000.

¹⁹ Taiwan only. ²⁰ Includes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ²¹ Includes Faeroe Islands.

²² Refers to 118 dailies only. ²³ Ethiopia and Eritrea.

²⁴ Includes Algeria, Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana, and Réunion. ²⁵ Includes Algeria.

²⁶ Includes telegrams sent to or received from Eastern Germany and Berlin. ²⁷ Excludes 674 regional subsidiary editions. ²⁸ Includes the circulation of regional editions. ²⁹ Excludes West Berlin.

³⁰ Excludes 1 English language daily. ³¹ Letters carried. ³² Letters only. ³³ Includes Cameroons [Br.].

³⁴ Revenue telegrams only. ³⁵ Includes Canal Zone. ³⁶ Includes all telegrams dispatched.

³⁷ Includes the Azores and Madeira.

³⁸ Domestic and foreign sent. All letters, printed matter, and parcel post sent.

³⁹ Revenue telegrams, excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines.

⁴⁰ Excludes 5 specialized dailies with an aggregate circulation of 22,000 copies.

⁴¹ Includes foreign telegrams sent. ⁴² All letters sent.

⁴³ Dailies of general interest only. Excludes 36 specialized dailies with an aggregate circulation of 5,642,000 copies, as well as, 2,137 newspapers with a total circulation of 6,757,000 copies, which are issued by factory groups, collective farms, schools and scientific institutions.

⁴⁴ Includes 6,570,000 combined sound-television licenses. ⁴⁵ Southern Viet-Nam only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1194.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH

[Education: Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions employed and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten and other preschool education. Health: Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities. However, they may be used to judge approximate difference in standard between advanced and less developed countries. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949.]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians		Dentists
								Number	Per capita ³	
United States.....	1956	e 134,426	b 1,000 691	b 26,100	e 27,068	b 1,000 389	b 7,385	a 207,924	a 790	89,000
Afghanistan.....	1957	b 6,553	b 53	b 106	b 25	b (?)	b 4	a 190	-----	35
Albania.....	1954	2,473	6	177	7	7	2	-----	-----	-----
Argentina.....	1955	b 16,189	b 110	b 2,565	b 459	b 16	b 103	a 25,000	a 760	a 9,650
Australia.....	1956	b 8,468	b 39	b 1,258	b 1,328	b 15	b 349	10,100	930	3,649
Austria.....	1956	5,236	10 26	729	187	4	80	11,454	610	3,838
Belgium.....	1956	b 9,024	b 36	b 898	b 808	-----	b 149	11 9,937	11 900	11 1,182
Bolivia.....	1954	f 2,199	f 7	234	138	2	27	795	4,000	289
Brazil.....	1955	72,584	147	4,641	2,589	39	574	b 23,195	b 2,500	b 15,532
Bulgaria.....	1955	b 12,677	b 13 34	1,090	b (12)	g 5	(12)	e 1,800	e 4,000	e 600
Burma.....	1954	10,375	a 27	1,208	1,046	a 6	285	d 9 2,432	d 8,400	-----
Canada.....	1954	b 16 30,891	b 16 110	2,499	(15)	(15)	534	16,031	950	5,298
Ceylon.....	1956	b 12 6,706	b 12 48	b 121,613	b (12)	b (12)	b (12)	1,672	5,100	131
Chile.....	1954	6,988	-----	928	389	-----	106	3,450	1,900	d 1,592
China (Taiwan).....	1956	a 1,399	a 27	a 1,238	a 145	a 6	a 146	4,049	2,300	a 724
Colombia.....	1957	a 16,134	a 32	a 1,236	a 649	a 7	a 77	4,500	2,900	1,600
Costa Rica.....	1955	b 1,293	b 18	149	16 39	-----	10 15	319	c 2,800	c 91
Cuba.....	1957	c 7,560	c 18	670	c 129	c 2	c 30	6,421	1,000	2,100
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	b 12 12,306	b 12 68	1,867	b (12)	b (12)	77	19,347	980	2,543
Denmark.....	1955	c 3,563	c 14	499	b 466	b 8	b 119	4,907	613	1,971
Dominican Republic.....	1956	4,185	d 4	445	66	d (?)	10	b 17 472	b 16,200	b 17 138
Ecuador.....	1957	c 3,901	c 9	397	c 106	c 2	c 23	1,325	2,900	351
Egypt.....	1954	6,423	45	1,481	1,285	22	462	6,420	3,500	617
El Salvador.....	1955	2,034	b 6	197	132	-----	b 11	396	5,500	129
Ethiopia.....	1953	12 505	d 12 3	12 67	d (12)	d (12)	d (12)	91	-----	14
Finland.....	1955	6,520	18 21	592	373	18 7	134	2,381	1,800	1,557
France.....	1956	b 81,170	e 200	4,921	b 2,656	e 39	b 1,001	20 44,315	20 980	20 13,555
Germany, Western.....	1956	21 30,046	12 21 183	21 4,955	21 2,421	(12)	1,209	a 23 57,602	a 22 740	a 22 29,180
Greece.....	1955	9,368	b 21	944	b 425	b 5	b 196	8,626	920	2,860
Guatemala.....	1957	a 3,575	a 8	219	a 16 71	a 16 2	a 10 11	542	6,300	130
Haiti.....	1955	1,426	4	218	53	1	12	e 300	e 11,000	e 95
Honduras.....	1957	b 2,282	b 4	125	b 19	b (?)	b 1	365	4,800	63
Hungary.....	1956	6,273	52	1,255	6 16 456	b 16 8	b 16 28	a 14,153	a 690	-----
Iceland.....	1955	24 135	b 12 1	17	b 64	b (12)	b 6	201	790	44
India.....	1954	c 239	c 623	c 20,813	c 26	c 269	c 6,410	70,152	5,500	c 25 3,701
Indonesia.....	1954	30,841	114	7,034	1,640	14	257	1,146	71,000	256
Iran.....	1954	6,273	30	778	632	7	123	d 2,302	d 8,800	d 475
Iraq.....	1955	a 1,825	a 11	353	203	3	57	b 833	b 5,900	b 107
Ireland, Republic of.....	1954	26 4,872	26 13	26 496	458	d 4	d 62	e 2,921	e 1,000	e 534
Israel.....	1956	b 1,102	a 12	279	a 148	a 2	a 20	4,048	450	27 925
Italy.....	1954	41,943	179	4,656	3,348	57	651	e 57,610	e 820	e 9,270
Japan.....	1956	26,988	352	12,956	19,211	e 201	e 28 8,063	a 94,563	a 940	a 31,109
Korea, South.....	1955	4,127	b 40	b 2,708	b 1,072	b 12	b 520	5,435	4,000	806
Lebanon.....	1955	1,801	b 7	155	b 92	b 18 2	b 26	1,204	1,200	420
Liberia.....	1956	a 468	d 1	43	a 17	d (?)	a 1	62	20,000	10
Luxembourg.....	1955	b 26 1,085	b 1	29	b 15	e (?)	b 4	30 269	30 1,100	116
Mexico.....	1955	b 27,319	b 87	b 3,340	c 573	c 13	c 88	a 13,598	a 2,200	a 1,867
Netherlands.....	1955	7,695	42	1,491	31 1,451	b 18 31 14	31 277	10,993	1,000	2,259
New Zealand.....	1956	b 2,403	b 11	b 355	b 297	b 4	b 80	3,107	700	767
Nicaragua.....	1955	c 13 14 2,066	c 13 14 4	c 13 14 116	c 39	c (?)	c 4	477	2,600	95
Norway.....	1956	b 4,673	b 4 15	b 4 226	b 4 291	b 4 18	b 4 82 47	a 4,084	a 850	a 2,100
Pakistan.....	1954	42,474	f 89	3,970	5,163	f 44	1,123	a 9,497	a 15,000	-----
Panama.....	1957	b 1,081	b 4	b 133	b 24	b 1	b 14	286	3,400	80
Paraguay.....	1955	c 1,694	c 8	c 238	c 19	c 1	c 11	9770	2,000	204
Peru.....	1956	b 11,743	b 28	b 1,039	b 325	b 6	b 87	3,286	2,900	969
Philippines.....	1956	b 20,102	b 83	b 3,443	b 1,531	b 33 18	b 556	24 2,470	-----	24 305
Poland.....	1955	b 23,103	b 100	b 3,203	b 792	b 10	b 195	18,373	1,500	6,876

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1194.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians		Dentists
								Number	Per capita ³	
Portugal.....	1955	b 15,725	e 4 17	b 813	b 365	1,000	b 63	6,470	1,400	-----
Rumania.....	1955	¹² 23 15,898	¹² 23 84	²³ 1,603	(12)	(12)	²³ 129	21,141	820	-----
Spain.....	1955	b 69,819	b 8 102	b 3,371	b 1,130	c 17	b 293	31,618	920	2,513
Sweden.....	1955	b 38,654	b 4 18 43	b 848	b 390	b 18 8	b 167	5,731	1,300	4,360
Switzerland.....	1956	c 4,011	c 4 15 19	c 4 511	c 4 837	c 4 18 5	c 4 99	7,233	700	2,047
Syria.....	1955	b 2,755	b 10	b 346	b 250	b 18 3	b 61	1,012	3,800	186
Thailand.....	1954	20,328	83	2,938	1,099	11	252	2,943	6,800	886
Turkey.....	1955	d 17,768	d 38	d 1,692	d 573	d 7	d 111	³⁷ 7,077	³⁷ 8,400	³⁷ 958
Union of South Africa.....	1954	c 38 9,133	c 15 38 55	c 38 1,473	c 38 717	c (15)	c 38 216	6,723	2,000	1,110
United Kingdom ³⁴	1955	b 24,373	b 154	b 4,680	b 5,947	b 6 109	b 5 2,184	³⁴ 21,461	-----	³⁴ 9,788
Uruguay.....	1957	c 26 1,827	c 28 8	c 26 273	b 116	b 16 2	b 47	3,116	860	1,650
Venezuela.....	1957	c 8 7,014	c 8 17	b 610	b 200	b 3	b 23	3,689	1,700	632
Yugoslavia.....	1955	b 14,159	b 38	b 1,456	b 2,191	b 19 25	b 549	8,964	2,000	1,323

¹ Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.

² Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level. ³ Inhabitants per physician.

⁴ Public schools only.

⁵ Includes preschool education.

⁶ Includes technical education. ⁷ Less than 500.

⁸ Excludes those described as not fully qualified, interns, aids, assistants, volunteers, and similar non-qualified personnel.

⁹ Registered personnel only.

¹⁰ Excludes teachers of religion, needlework, etc.

¹¹ Stomatologists and physicians, practicing as dentists, included with physicians and not with dentists.

¹² Secondary schools included with primary schools.

¹³ Includes kindergartens.

¹⁴ Includes evening schools.

¹⁵ Secondary and technical schools included with primary schools; Union of South Africa includes teachers in special schools.

¹⁶ Includes teacher-training.

¹⁷ Active personnel only.

¹⁸ Excludes part-time teachers.

¹⁹ Includes part-time teachers.

²⁰ Stomatologists included with physicians.

²¹ Excludes the Saar and West Berlin.

²² Excludes the Saar.

²³ Includes students enrolled in part-time and correspondence courses.

²⁴ Excludes itinerant schools. ²⁵ Excludes Andra.

²⁶ Includes preschool and special education.

²⁷ Excludes dental practitioners, 404.

²⁸ Excludes part-time students.

²⁹ Number of classes.

³⁰ Excludes qualified physicians required to do a probationary period in the hospital.

³¹ Excludes seminaries.

³² Includes enrollment in a few private schools.

³³ Includes technical and teacher-training.

³⁴ Government services only.

³⁵ Excludes continuation schools.

³⁶ Includes enrollment in special classes, continuation schools, and secondary classes attached to primary schools.

³⁷ Includes military personnel.

³⁸ Public and aided schools only.

³⁹ England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1195.—QUOTAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, BY MEMBERS: 1958

[In millions of U. S. dollars. As of March 7]

MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription
Total.....	9,041.0	9,358.4	Finland.....	38.0	38.0	Mexico.....	90.0	65.0
Afghanistan.....	10.0	10.0	France.....	525.0	525.0	Netherlands.....	275.0	275.0
Argentina.....	150.0	150.0	Germany (Federal Republic).....	330.0	330.0	Nicaragua.....	7.5	3.0
Australia.....	200.0	200.0	Ghana.....	15.0	15.0	Norway.....	50.0	50.0
Austria.....	50.0	50.0	Greece.....	40.0	25.0	Pakistan.....	100.0	100.0
Belgium.....	225.0	225.0	Guatemala.....	5.0	2.0	Panama.....	5.0	2.0
Bolivia.....	10.0	7.0	Haiti.....	7.5	2.0	Paraguay.....	7.5	1.4
Brazil.....	150.0	150.0	Honduras.....	7.5	1.0	Peru.....	25.0	17.5
Burma.....	15.0	15.0	Iceland.....	1.0	1.0	Philippine Rep.....	15.0	15.0
Canada.....	300.0	325.0	India.....	400.0	400.0	Saudi Arabia.....	10.0	10.0
Ceylon.....	15.0	15.0	Indonesia.....	110.0	110.0	Sudan.....	10.0	10.0
Chile.....	50.0	35.0	Iran.....	35.0	33.6	Sweden.....	100.0	100.0
China.....	550.0	600.0	Iraq.....	8.0	6.0	Syria.....	6.5	6.5
Colombia.....	50.0	35.0	Ireland.....	30.0	30.0	Thailand.....	12.5	12.5
Costa Rica.....	5.0	2.0	Israel.....	7.5	7.5	Turkey.....	43.0	43.0
Cuba.....	50.0	35.0	Italy.....	180.0	180.0	Union of South Africa.....	100.0	100.0
Denmark.....	68.0	68.0	Japan.....	250.0	250.0	United Kingdom.....	1,300.0	1,300.0
Dominican Rep.....	10.0	4.0	Jordan.....	3.0	3.0	United States.....	2,750.0	3,175.0
Ecuador.....	10.0	6.4	Korea.....	12.5	12.5	Uruguay.....	15.0	10.5
Egypt.....	60.0	53.3	Lebanon.....	4.5	4.5	Venezuela.....	15.0	10.5
El Salvador.....	7.5	1.0	Luxembourg.....	10.0	10.0	Viet-Nam.....	12.5	12.5
Ethiopia.....	6.0	3.0	Malaya.....	25.0	25.0	Yugoslavia.....	60.0	40.0

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and International Monetary Fund.

U. N. MEMBER ASSESSMENTS

947

No. 1196.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1958

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICUL- TURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULT- URAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH OR- GANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent ¹	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent ²	Amount
1958 budget.....		\$55,062,850		\$8,500,000		\$12,007,360		\$14,769,160
Total member as- sessments.....	100.00	\$51,500,000	100.00	\$8,322,500	100.00	\$11,743,728	100.00	\$14,411,160
Afghanistan.....	0.06	30,900	0.08	6,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Albania.....	0.04	20,600					0.04	5,760
Argentina.....	1.14	587,100	1.54	128,167	1.10	129,181	1.23	177,570
Australia.....	1.61	829,150	2.17	180,508	1.55	182,028	1.69	225,620
Austria.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.28	41,090
Belgium.....	1.24	638,600	1.67	138,986	1.19	139,750	1.18	160,800
Bolivia.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.05	6,060
Brazil.....	1.06	545,900	1.43	119,012	1.02	119,786	1.10	170,910
Bulgaria.....	0.14	72,100			0.13	15,267	0.13	18,870
Burma.....	0.10	51,600	0.14	11,651	0.09	10,509	0.08	12,210
Byelorussian S. S. R.....	0.47	242,050			0.45	52,947	0.38	55,490
Cambodia.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Canada.....	3.09	1,601,350	4.17	347,048	2.93	344,091	2.95	425,060
Ceylon.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.08	12,210
Chile.....	0.29	149,350	0.39	32,458	0.28	32,882	0.31	44,390
China.....	5.01	2,580,150			4.83	567,222	4.92	709,160
Colombia.....	0.36	185,400	0.49	40,780	0.35	41,103		
Costa Rica.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Cuba.....	0.26	133,900	0.35	29,129	0.25	29,350	0.25	35,620
Czechoslovakia.....	0.82	422,300			0.70	92,776	0.79	113,200
Denmark.....	0.04	329,600	0.86	71,573	0.62	72,811	0.63	91,000
Dominican Republic.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Ecuador.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Egypt.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.43	62,150
El Salvador.....	0.05	30,900	0.08	6,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Ethiopia.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.10	14,430
Finland.....	0.36	185,400	0.49	40,780	0.35	41,103	0.29	42,170
France.....	5.56	2,863,400	7.51	625,020	5.35	628,290	5.28	760,220
German Fed. Repub- lic.....			5.60	466,060	3.94	462,708	3.63	522,730
Ghana.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490			0.04	5,760
Greece.....	0.19	97,850	0.26	21,638	0.19	22,313	0.18	25,520
Guatemala.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490	0.07	8,221	0.06	8,880
Haiti.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Honduras.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Hungary.....	0.39	200,850			0.43	50,498	0.35	52,160
Iceland.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329			0.04	5,760
India.....	2.90	1,493,500	3.91	325,410	2.79	327,650	2.80	402,860
Indonesia.....	0.50	257,500	0.67	55,761	0.48	56,370	0.43	62,150
Iran.....	0.25	133,900	0.35	29,129	0.25	29,359	0.28	39,950
Iraq.....	0.12	61,800	0.16	13,316	0.11	12,918	0.12	16,650
Ireland.....	0.18	92,700	0.24	19,974			0.21	29,970
Israel.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.14	19,980
Italy.....	2.03	1,045,450	2.74	228,037	1.95	229,003	1.91	275,230
Japan.....	1.92	988,800	2.59	215,553	1.84	216,085	1.76	253,040
Jordan.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Korea.....			0.18	14,980	0.12	14,093	0.04	5,760
Laos.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Lebanon.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Liberia.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Libya.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Luxembourg.....	0.06	30,900	0.08	6,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Malaya.....	0.22	118,300	0.30	24,967				
Mexico.....	0.68	350,200	0.92	76,567	0.66	77,509	0.63	91,000
Monaco.....					0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Morocco.....	0.12	61,800	0.16	13,316	0.11	12,918	0.12	17,760
Nepal.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1196.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1958—Continued

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent ¹	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent ²	Amount
Netherlands.....	1.12	576,800	1.51	125,670	1.08	126,832	1.11	159,820
New Zealand.....	0.42	216,300	0.57	47,438	0.40	46,975	0.42	58,820
Nicaragua.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Nigeria.....							0.02	3,330
Norway.....	0.48	247,200	0.65	54,096	0.46	54,021	0.45	64,370
Pakistan.....	0.54	278,100	0.73	60,754	0.52	61,067	0.54	77,690
Panama.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Paraguay.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Peru.....	0.15	77,250	0.20	16,645	0.14	16,441	0.15	21,090
Philippines.....	0.40	206,000	0.54	44,941	0.38	44,626	0.35	51,050
Poland.....	1.52	782,800	2.05	170,611	1.46	171,459	1.29	186,450
Portugal.....	0.24	123,600	0.32	26,632			0.26	37,730
Rumania.....	0.49	252,350			0.47	55,196	0.43	62,150
Saudi Arabia.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490	0.07	8,221	0.06	8,880
Sierra Leone.....							0.02	3,330
Southern Rhodesia.....							0.02	3,330
Spain.....	1.11	571,650	1.50	124,858	1.07	125,658	1.04	149,820
Sudan.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.10	14,430
Sweden.....	1.43	736,450	1.93	160,624	1.37	160,889	1.43	206,750
Switzerland.....			1.32	109,857	0.95	111,566	0.95	137,620
Syria.....	0.08	41,200	0.11	9,155	0.07	8,221	0.08	11,100
Thailand.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.17	24,410
Tunisia.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Turkey.....	0.61	314,150	0.82	68,245	0.59	69,288	0.63	91,000
Ukrainian S. S. R.....	1.80	927,000			1.74	204,341	1.46	210,850
Union of South Africa.....	0.87	345,050	0.90	74,903			0.74	106,540
U. S. S. R.....	13.62	7,014,300			13.11	1,539,603	11.06	1,593,700
United Kingdom.....	7.62	3,924,300	10.29	856,385	7.33	860,815	8.05	1,159,750
United States.....	32.61	16,742,650	32.51	2,705,645	31.30	3,675,787	32.38	4,666,480
Uruguay.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.15	21,090
Venezuela.....	0.42	216,300	0.57	47,438	0.40	46,975	0.36	52,160
Viet-Nam.....			0.22	18,309	0.14	16,441	0.15	21,090
Yemen.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329			0.04	5,760
Yugoslavia.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.33	47,730

¹ Calculated from official percentage scale of assessments.² Computed scale as applied to actual assessments.³ Budget less \$5,921,850, estimated miscellaneous income and other credits, plus \$2,359,000, 1957 supplemental. Excludes UN Emergency Force assessments.⁴ Budget less an estimated miscellaneous income of \$177,500.⁵ Budget less \$263,632 estimated miscellaneous income.⁶ Budget less: Prior years surplus \$28,820, miscellaneous income \$280,065, and \$49,115 in adjustments.⁷ Inactive members. Scale of assessments includes the inactive members, even though they have announced they no longer consider themselves members.⁸ Less Working Capital Fund credit of \$180,400, making United States net contribution \$16,562,250.⁹ Gross assessment, less credits of \$274,685 or net assessment of \$3,401,102.

Source: Department of State, Bureau of International Organization Affairs.

No. 1197.—UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS: 1957

[For year ending June 30. In some cases differences exist between U. S. assessment and contribution paid because of statutory limitations on the amount authorized to be appropriated annually. Excludes International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Monetary Fund, and International Finance Corporation, which are financed by capital subscriptions from member governments and income from operations]

ORGANIZATION	Amount	Percent of total assessments	ORGANIZATION	Amount	Percent of total assessments
Total contributions.....	\$112,883,982	-----	Other international organiza-		
Total, assessed budgets.....	40,519,665	34.68	tions—Continued.....		
United Nations and specialized			International—Continued.....		
agencies.....	28,121,571	31.34	Bureau for the Publication		
United Nations ¹	16,774,989	33.33	of Customs Tariffs.....	\$2,233	4.28
Food and Agriculture Organi-			Bureau of Weights and		
zation ²	1,994,863	31.50	Measures.....	14,990	12.67
International Civil Aviation			Commission of the Cape		
Organization ³	929,705	33.33	Spartel Light.....	1,825	8.33
International Labor Organi-			Commission for the North-		
zation.....	1,638,860	25.00	west Atlantic Fisheries.....	4,284	10.06
International Telecommunica-			Cotton Advisory Commit-		
tion Union.....	142,968	8.96	tee.....	8,000	10.22
U. N. Educational, Scientific,			Council of Scientific Unions		
and Cultural Organization.....	3,152,574	30.00	and Associated Unions.....	9,000	10.20
Universal Postal Union.....	17,822	4.34	Hydrographic Bureau.....	9,997	10.00
World Health Organization.....	3,410,040	31.64	North Pacific Fisheries		
World Meteorological Organi-			Comm.....	12,837	33.33
zation.....	59,660	15.48	Rubber Study Group.....	3,885	10.06
United Nations Emergency			Seed Testing Association.....	294	6.80
Force.....	6,503,850	47.17	Sugar Council.....	14,819	12.25
Inter-American organizations.....	4,648,040	66.62	Tin Study Group.....	3,478	11.29
Organization of American			Union of Official Travel Or-		
States.....	2,594,083	66.00	ganization.....	1,893	4.69
Inter-American.....			Whaling Commission.....	482	5.88
Children's Institute.....	10,000	28.70	Wheat Council.....	24,616	21.81
Indian Institute.....	4,800	17.39	Interparliamentary Union.....	18,000	15.20
Institute of Agric. Sciences.....	210,472	69.68	Permanent Intern'l Associa-		
Radio Office ⁴	34,092	25.51	tion of Navigation Con-		
Tropical Tuna Commission.....	352,722	99.70	gresses.....	1,500	16.67
Pan-American.....			Suez Canal Users Association.....	13,392	20.00
Institute of Geography and					
History.....	48,780	39.02	Total, special programs fi-		
Railway Congress Associa-			nanced by voluntary con-		
tion.....	5,000	39.91	tributions.....	72,364,317	-----
Sanitary Organization.....	1,380,000	66.00	Inter-American Inst. of Agric.		
Postal Union of the Americas			Sciences, building fund ⁵	500,000	-----
and Spain.....	2,088	8.16	Intern'l Civil Aviation Organi-		
Other regional organizations.....	1,085,988	22.86	zation, joint support program.....	839,116	-----
Baghdad Pact ⁶	70,457	16.66	Intergovernmental Comm. for		
Caribbean Commission.....	134,973	38.40	European Migration ⁷	18,000,000	-----
North Atlantic Treaty Organi-			Organization of American States,		
zation, civilian headquar-			technical cooperation program.....	1,251,311	-----
ters ⁸	780,000	24.20	Pan-Am. Sanitary Organization,		
North Atlantic Treaty Orga-			malaria eradication program.....	1,500,000	-----
niz. Parliamentary Con-			United Nations—		
ference.....	6,000	24.04	Children's Fund.....	10,000,000	-----
Southeast Asia Treaty Council.....	18,757	12.50	Expanded program of techni-		
South Pacific Commission.....	69,796	12.50	cal assistance ⁹	15,276,890	-----
Other international organiza-			High Commissioner for Refu-		
tions.....	160,221	12.82	gees, special projects.....	225,000	-----
Central Comm. for the Naviga-			Refugee Fund ¹⁰	1,900,000	-----
tion of the Rhine.....	12,858	14.29	Relief for Hungarian Refugees.....	5,000,000	-----
International.....			Relief and Works Agency for		
Bureau for the Permanent			Palestine Refugees in Near		
Court of Arbitration.....	1,241	4.79	East.....	19,872,000	-----
Bureau for the Protection of					
Industrial Property.....	1,700	5.20			

¹ Includes a working capital fund advance of \$666,600.

² Of amount shown, \$916,833 was applied to U. S. assessment for calendar year 1956 and \$1,078,030 toward assessment for calendar year 1957. Percentage shown applied to calendar year 1957.

³ Of amount shown, \$455,547 was applied to U. S. assessment for calendar year 1956 and \$474,248 toward calendar year 1957 assessment. Percentage shown is for calendar year 1957.

⁴ Percentage shown is estimated U. S. share of both assessed and voluntary contributions for period from inception of UNEF in Nov. 1956 until approximately Nov. 1958.

⁵ Of amount shown, only \$5,682 was required for U. S. assessment for fiscal year 1957. The remaining \$28,410 represented delayed payment of assessments for fiscal years 1952 through 1956.

⁶ The U. S. is not a member of the Baghdad Pact but contributes toward its international budget on a voluntary basis. The amount of the U. S. contribution is roughly equal to that of each of the 5 member states or approximately 16.66 percent.

⁷ Of amount shown, \$65,631 was applied to U. S. assessment for calendar year 1956 and \$69,342 to assessment for calendar year 1957.

⁸ The expenditures of the international military headquarters of NATO are not represented in this table. The amount shown is the United States cash contribution toward the expenses of the Council and its Secretariat for calendar year 1957. It does not include the cost of U. S. Government employees loaned to the NATO international staff, amounting to \$370,000 for fiscal year 1957.

⁹ Estimated.

¹⁰ Of amount shown, \$1,300,000 was contributed to calendar year 1956 program and \$600,000 to calendar year 1957 program.

Source: U. S. Congress, House Committee on Foreign Affairs; *United States Contributions to International Organizations*. 85th Congress, 2d Session, House Document No. 360.